### DEPLOYING INTERNET OF THINGS & BIG DATA FOR ALL

#### THE CHALLENGES OF THE (AAZIUD) H2020 PROJECT

**WAZIHack Unlocked Series** 

IoT-Big Data, Real life application use cases

February 24th, 2017 iSpace, Accra, Ghana



**PROF. CONGDUC PHAM** 

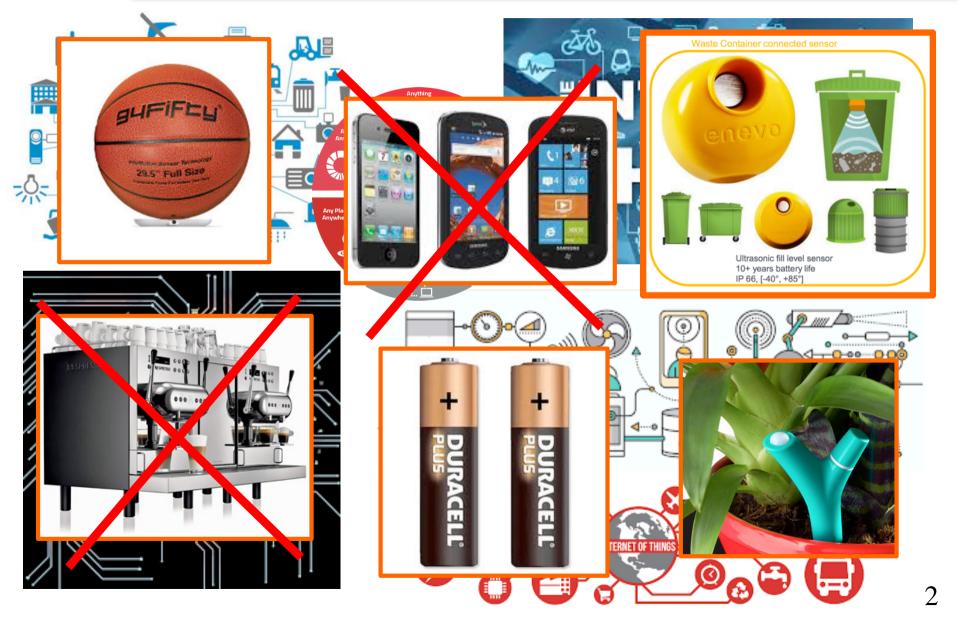
HTTP://WWW.UNIV-PAU.FR/~CPHAM UNIVERSITÉ DE PAU, FRANCE





### **INTERNET OF THINGS**









# SENSING





### HUGE SOCIETAL NEEDS!





Irrigation



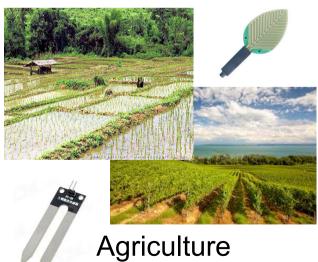
#### Livestock farming



Fish farming & aquaculture



Storage & logistic



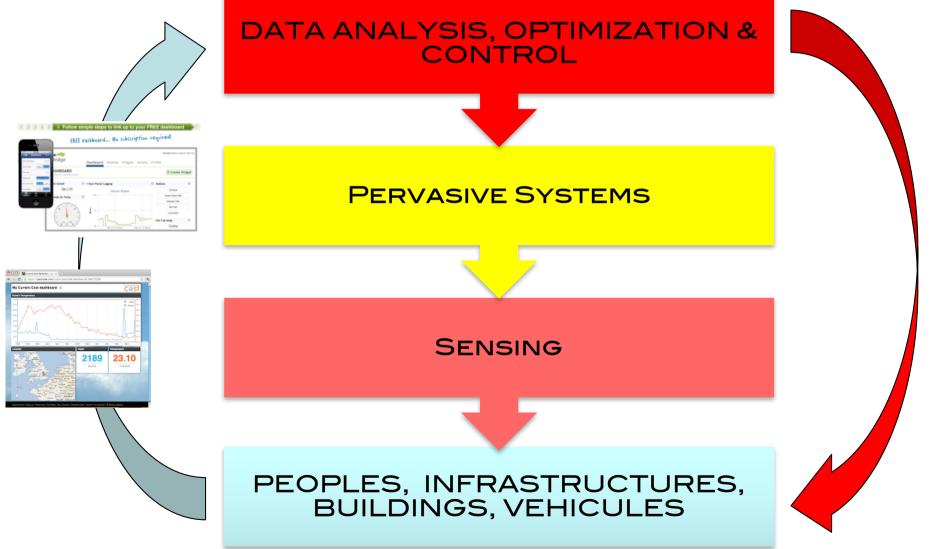


Fresh water



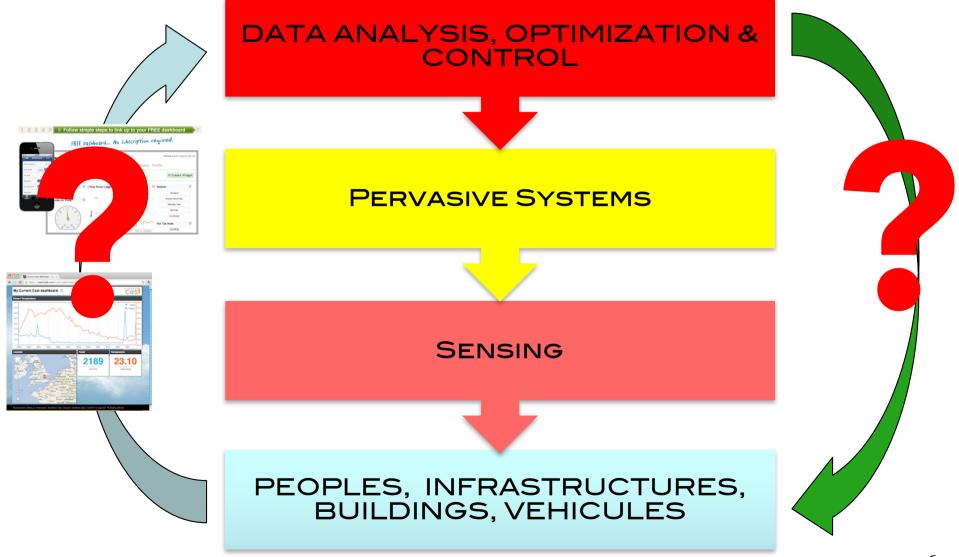
# CONTROL, OPTIMIZE & INSTRUMENT !







1<sup>ST</sup> ISSUE: COLLECT DATA



HORIZ

2020



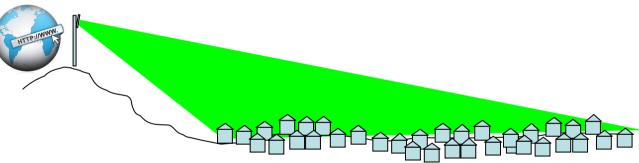
### LONG-RANGE SENSING



Moisture/ Temperature of storage areas







Technology	2G	3G	LAN
Range (I=Indoor, O=Outdoor)	N/A	N/A	O: 300m I: 30m
Tx current consumption	200-500mA	500-1000mA	100-300mA
Standby current	2.3mA	3.5mA	NC

ENERGY CONSIDERATION HORIZ N 2020

<image/>		18720	JOULES	TX power: $500mA$ P = I x V = $500 \times 3.3 = 1650mW$ E = P x t -> t = E/P 11345s or 3h9mins
Technology	2G	3G	LAN	<ul><li>Haven't considered:</li><li>Baseline power consumption of</li></ul>

rechnology	ZG	36	LAN
Range (I=Indoor, O=Outdoor)	N/A	N/A	O: 300m I: 30m
Tx current consumption	200-500mA	500-1000mA	100-300mA
Standby current	2.3mA	3.5mA	NC

------

RX consumption!

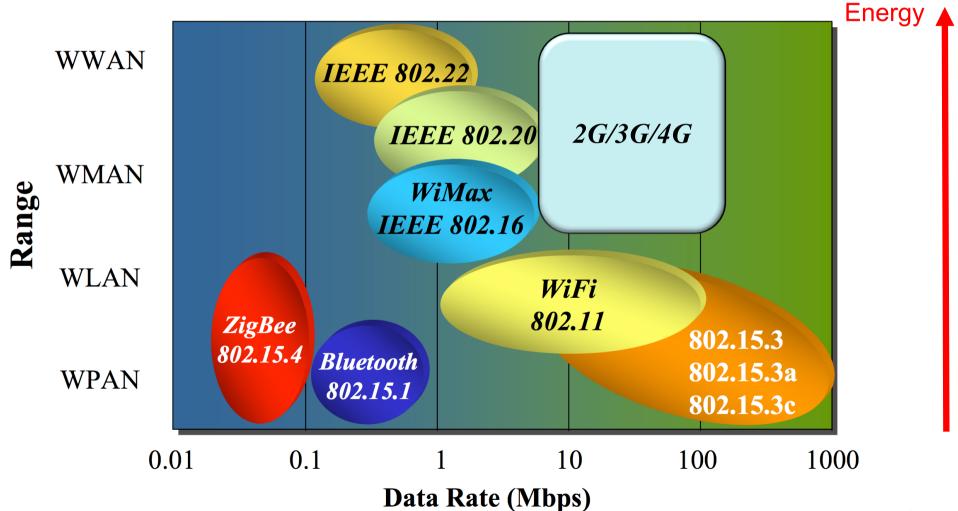
the sensor board

- Event capture consumption
  - Event processing consumption





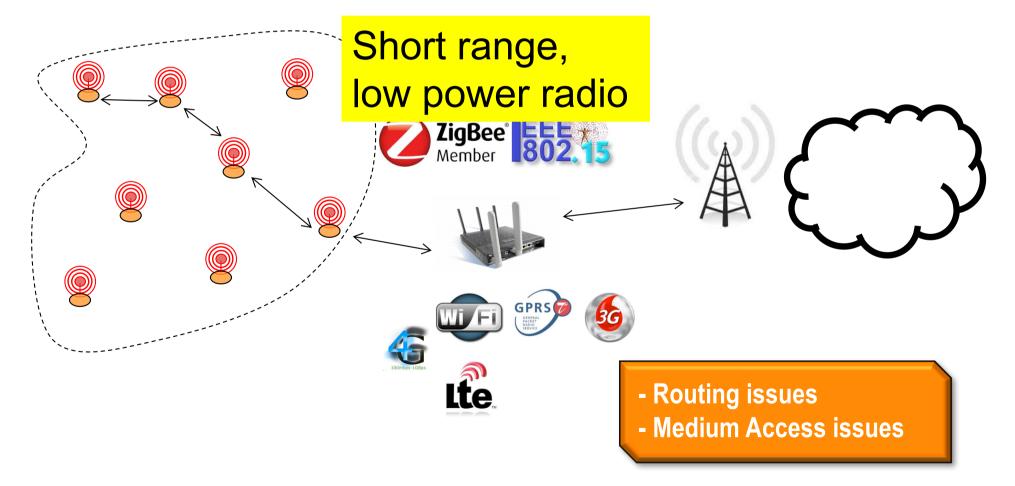
#### **Energy-Range dilemma**





### LOWER ENERGY MEANS SHORTER RANGE!



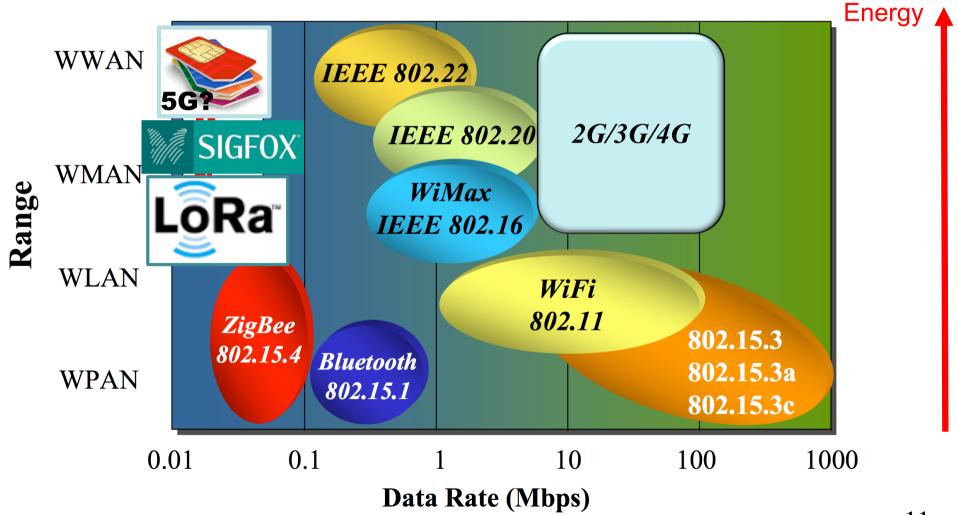




# LOW-POWER AND LONG-RANGE?

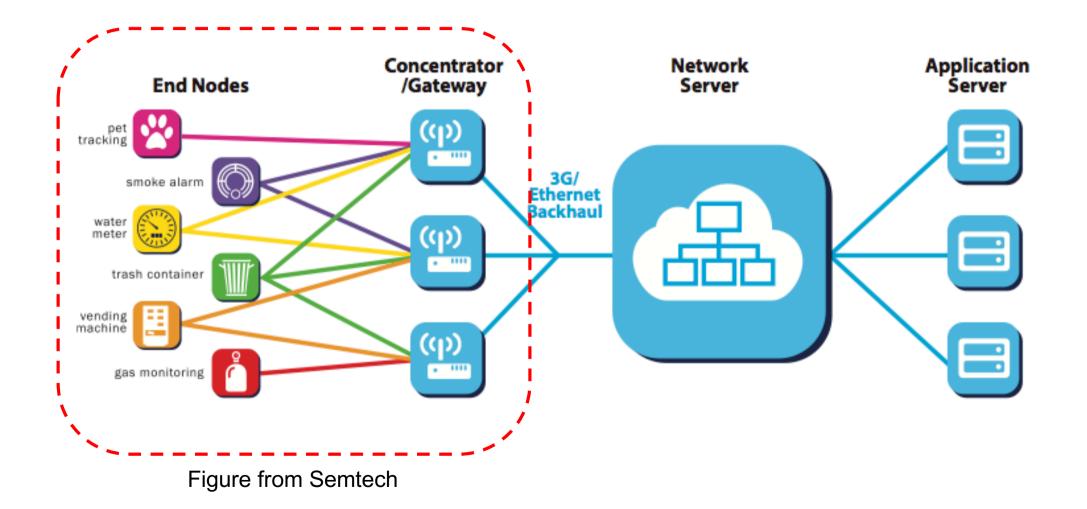


#### **Energy-Range dilemma**





### LPWAN ARCHITECTURE

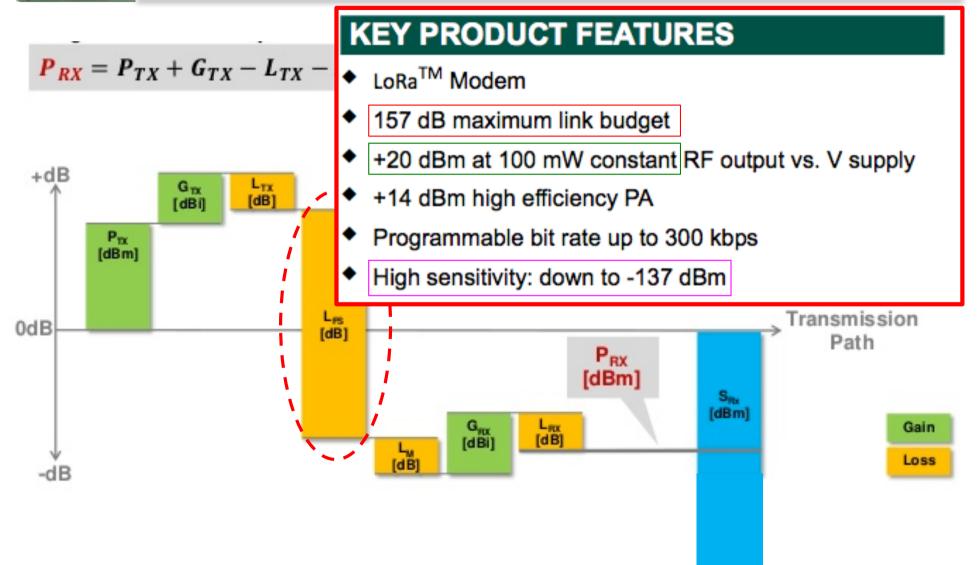


HORIZON 2020



### LINK BUDGET OF LPWAN

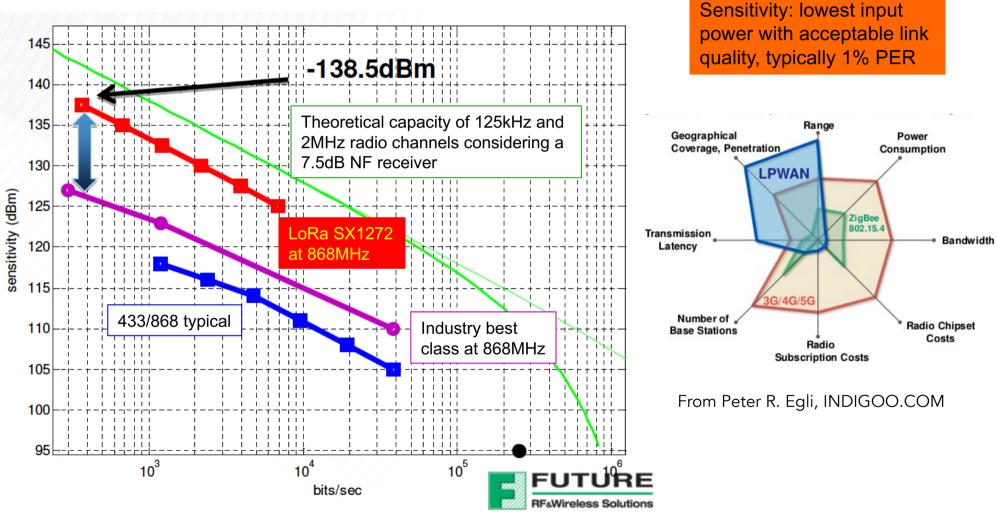






## THE LONG-RANGE REVOLUTION





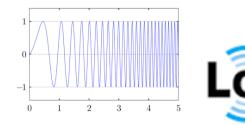
The lower the receiver sensitivity, the longer is the range!

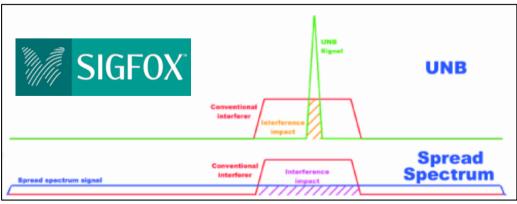




- Generally, robustness and sensitivity can be increased when transmitting (much) slower
- A[Sigfox message is sent relatively slowly in a very narrow band of spectrum (hence ultranarrow-band) using Gaussian Frequency-Shift Keying modulation]. Max throughput=~100bps
- LoRa also increases time-on-air when maximum range is needed. But LoRa uses spread spectrum instead of UNB.

300bps-37.5kbps







## ENERGY CONSUMPTION COMPARAISON



Technology	2G	3G	LAN	ZigBee	Lo Power WAN
Range (I=Indoor, O=Outdoor)	N/A	N/A	O: 300m I: 30m	O: 90m I: 30m	Same as 2G/3G
Tx current consumption	200-500mA	500-1000mA	100-300mA	18mA	18mA-40mA
Standby current	2.3mA	3.5mA	NC	0.003mA	0.001mA
Energy harvesting (solar, other)	No	No	No	Possible	Possible
Battery 2000mAh (LR6 battery)	4-8 hours(com) 36 days(idle)	2-4 hours(com) X hours(idle)	50 hours(com) X hours(idle)	60hours (com)	120 hours(com) 10 year(idle)

Tables from Semtech

# LORA MODULES FROM SEMTECH'S SX127X CHIPS



DORJI DRF1278DM is based on Semtech SX1278 LoRa 433MHz



TERNET

LINGS



HopeRF RFM series

Multi-Tech

MultiConnect mDot

HopeRF HM-TRLR-D



LinkLabs Symphony module



habSupplies

#### AMIHO AM093



Libelium LoRa is based on Semtech SX1272 LoRa 863-870 MHz for Europe



IMST IM880A-L is based on Semtech SX1272 LoRa 863-870 MHz for Europe



Embit LoRa

Adeunis ARF8030AA- Lo868



ARM-Nano N8 LoRa module from ATIM



inAir9 based on SX1276



SODAQ LoRaBee

Embit

LoRa<sup>™</sup> Long-Range Sub-GHz Module (Part # RN2483)

Froggy Factory LoRa

module (Arduino)

Microship RN2483



SODAQ LoRaBee RN2483 17







# MATURATION OF THE IOT MARKET...



















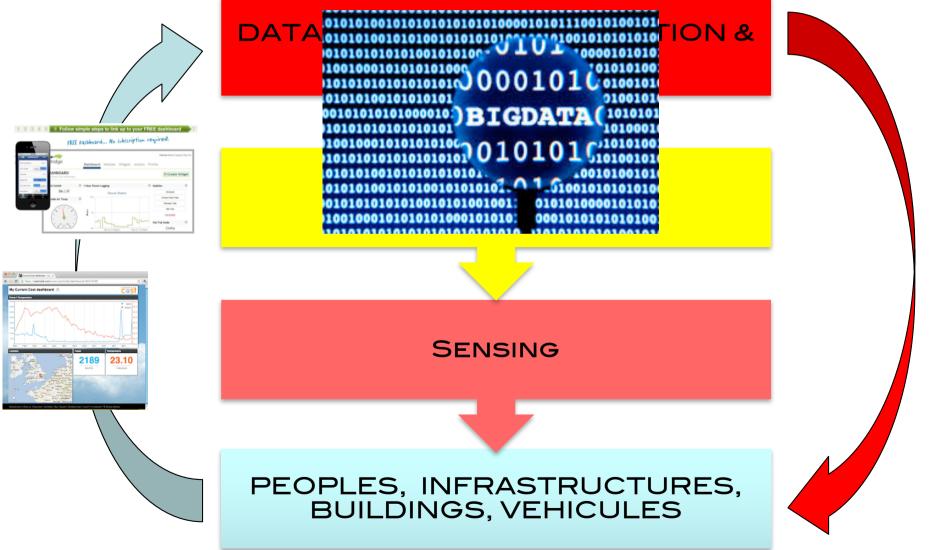






# CONTROL, OPTIMIZE & INSTRUMENT !







### **BIG DATA ANALYTICS**





Graphics from http://www.vitria.com/iot-analytics/

**Customer Engagement** 



DEDICATED IOT CLOUD









19.6

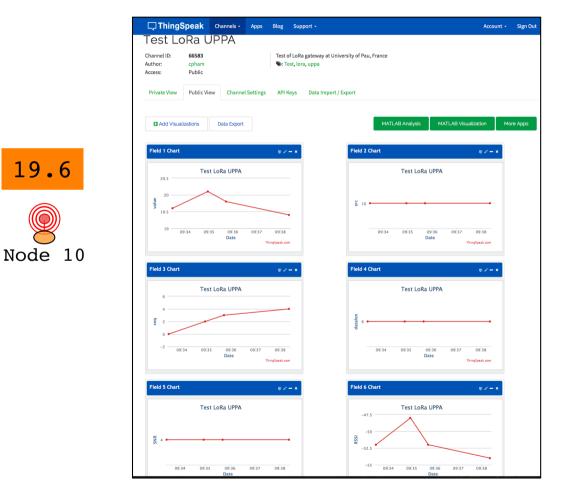


<b>ThingSpeak</b>						
🖵 ThingS	peak	Channels -	Apps	Blog	Support -	
User: cpha	m					
์ เปป Test LoRa	UPPA					
Channel ID: Author:	6658					

Test of LoRa gateway at

University of Pau, France

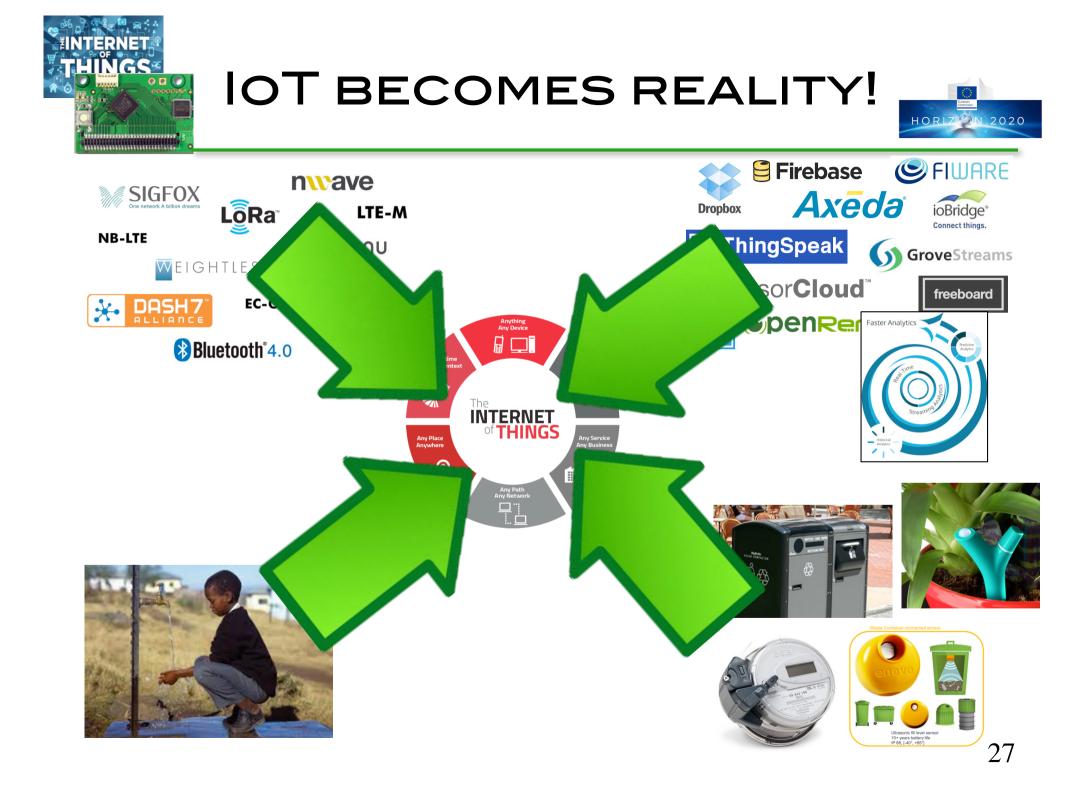
Test, lora, uppa







	I freeboard → Obse ×  tftelkam ATmega328P m/observationStudio.html?org=7a5de802-5d71-319 ▼  C	. ${}^{\bullet}$ SX1272 SMA ou RP-S Top 49 T > + $\checkmark$
	re 🛐 À la une 👻	
GroveStreams	Jniversity of Pau	Congduc Pham 🗸
Observation Studio	sensor6 sensor3 sensor3	
Components Dashboards	20:26:12 ▼ To: 2015-12-14	5-12-14 🖸 22:26:04 💙 🚺 🌢 🕨 Compare Data Points
Components  Components  Sensor3	temp	26.00
<ul> <li>temp</li> <li>sensor6</li> <li>temp</li> </ul>	Row         Time •         Value           1         •         22:26:03.633         25.87           2         •         •         •	
	2 <ul> <li>22:23:40.604</li> <li>25.87</li> </ul> 3 <ul> <li>22:21:35.489</li> <li>25.87</li> </ul> 4 <ul> <li>22:17:32.907</li> <li>25.87</li> </ul> <ul> <li>25.87</li> </ul> <ul> <li>25.87</li> <li>36</li> <li>22:17:32.907</li> <li>25.87</li> </ul> <ul> <li>25.87</li> </ul> <ul> <li>25.87</li> <li>37</li> <li>38</li> <li>38</li> <li>39</li> <li>39</li> <li>30</li> <li>40</li> <li>30</li> <li>30</li> <li>40</li> <li>30</li> <li>30<td>24.00</td></li></ul>	24.00
	5 <ul> <li>22:15:41.998</li> <li>25.87</li> <li>22:11:40.452</li> <li>23:43</li> </ul>	22.00
	7     ••     22:07:36.184     23.43       8     ••     22:03:33.273     22.94       9     ••     21:59:33.532     23.43	20:30 21:15 22:00 22:30
	9       21:59:33.532       23.43         10       21:55:28.121       23.92         11       21:51:22.015       22.94	
	12     21:47:22.836     23.92       13     21:45:17.126     23.92	- sensor6.temp
	14 🕥 21:41:13.750 22.94	Chart Type -
	Quick View	S X
	temp Last updated 22:27:57 (3m 59s ago) 25.00	<b>25.87</b> 22:27:57
	20:45 21:00 21:15 21:30 Refresh	0 21:45 22:00 22:15 22:25



REALITY FOR EVERYBODY?

NTERNET

Tenerecenere<sup>®</sup>



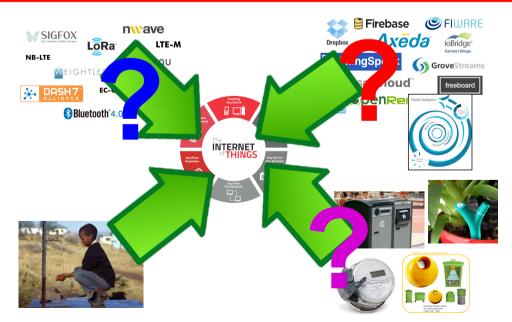
HORIZON 2020



## **IOT FOR ALL?**



- Many areas and countries are still far from being ready to enjoy the smallest benefit of IoT
  - Iack of infrastructure
  - high cost of hardware
  - complexity in deployment
  - Iack of technological eco-system and background





21

# MATURATION OF THE IOT MARKET...



Wi Fi



. but not adapted for rural developing countries context & environment

> Too expensive Too integrated Highly specialized Difficult to customize Difficult to upgrade



9

Ultrasonic fill level sens 10+ years battery life

P 66 [-40° +85°





30



# INTERNET, CLOUD & BIG DATA ANALYTICS





Graphics from http://www.vitria.com/iot-analytics/

**Customer Engagement** 



«WAZiUP»

HORIZ N 2020

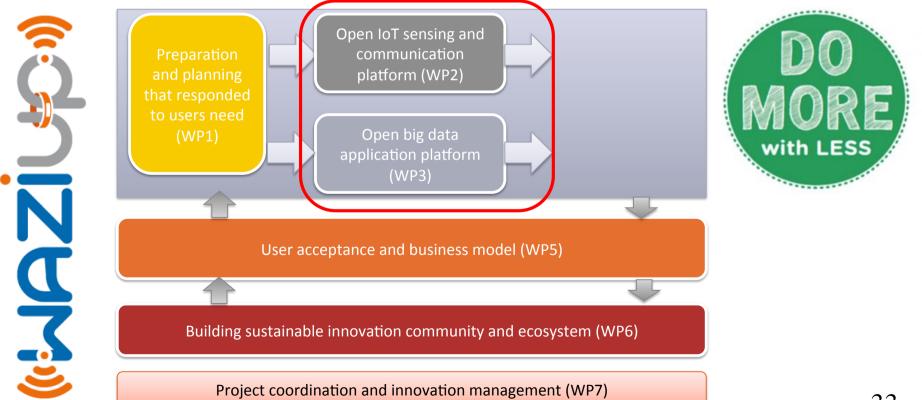
ABOUT » TECHNOLOGIES » COMMUNITY NEWS & EVENT » DOWNLOADS DEV KIT FAQ CONTACT

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AFFORDABLE TECHNOLOGIES TO EMPOWER RURAL ECONOMIES 0



WAZIUP is an EU H2020 project (2016-2019)
 contributes to long-range IoT & open big data with WP2 & WP3





**OBJECTIVES** 



- To develop/adapt low-cost and energy-efficient hardware (e.g. sensor/actuator) that fit to African context
- Design and development of IoT long-range communication framework (device+gateway)
- To develop and validate the open lot and Big data and advanced analytic application platform
- To offer open sources WAZIUP (hardware and software) platform for developer and SMEs communities



### LOW-COST HARDWARE





#### WHAT IS ARDUINO?

Arduino is an open-source electronics platform based on easy-to-use hardware and software. It's intended for anyone making interactive projects.



#### **ARDUINO BOARD**

Arduino senses the environment by receiving inputs from many sensors, and affects its surroundings by controlling lights, motors, and other actuators.

•••	Т		

void	<pre>setup() {</pre>
}	
void }	<b>loop()</b> {

#### **ARDUINO SOFTWARE**

You can tell your Arduino what to do by writing code in the Arduino programming language and using the Arduino development environment.











ZERO

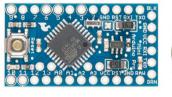




# LARGE ECOSYSTEM, STILL GROWING!



#### Arduino Pro Mini







http://blog.atmel.com/2015/12/16/rew ind-50-of-the-best-boards-from-2015/

http://blog.atmel.com/2015/04/09/25dev-boards-to-help-you-get-startedon-your-next-iot-project/



Theairboard









Adafruit Feather



Sparkfun ESP32 thing



Tessel

Teensy 3.2

Nucleo-32





### WHY GO FOR ARDUINO?

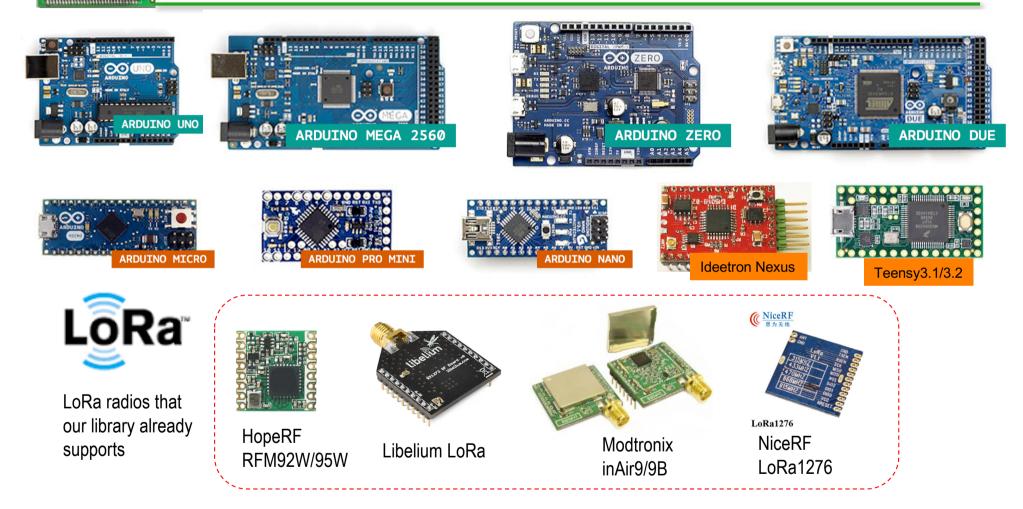


GREAT WALL	Avec la bootloader 1 pcs       Pro Mini ATMEGA328 Pro Mini 328 Mini ATMEGA328 3.3 V / 8         MHz pour Arduino         Air View original title in English         Air A: Air A: Air A: Air A: Air
	Prix : € 1,49 / Kit Barrouvez plus de deals sur l'App マ
	Livraison : € 0,29 vers France via China Post Ordinary Small Packet Plus Livraison : 15-34 jours (envoyé en 7 jours ouvrables)
	Quantité : _ 1 + Kit (55350 Kits available) Montant € 1,78
	Acheter maintenant Ajouter au panier

Cheap, open, and easy to use/program
 huge developer communities
 Hardware is not the main important issue
 Software is!

SW/HW BUILDING BLOCKS

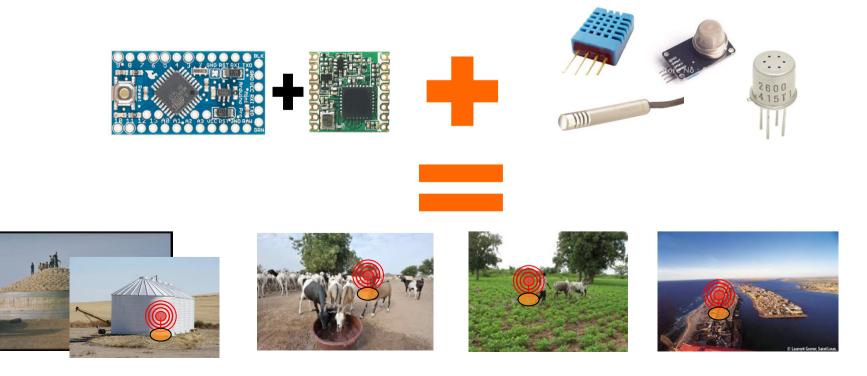




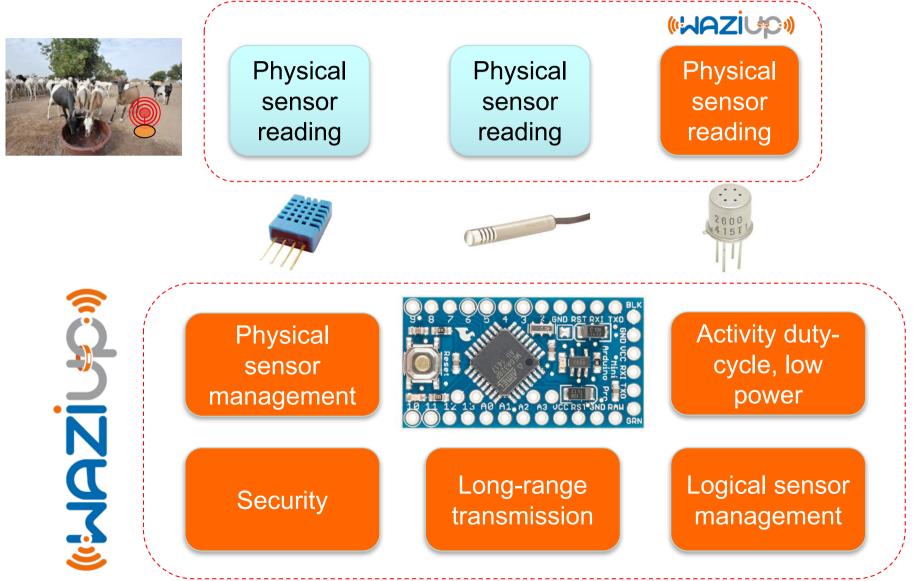
Long-Range communication library

GENERIC SENSING IOT DEVICE

- Build low-cost, low-power, Long-range enabled generic platform
- Methodology for low-cost platform design
- Technology transfers to user communities, economic actors, stakeholders,...

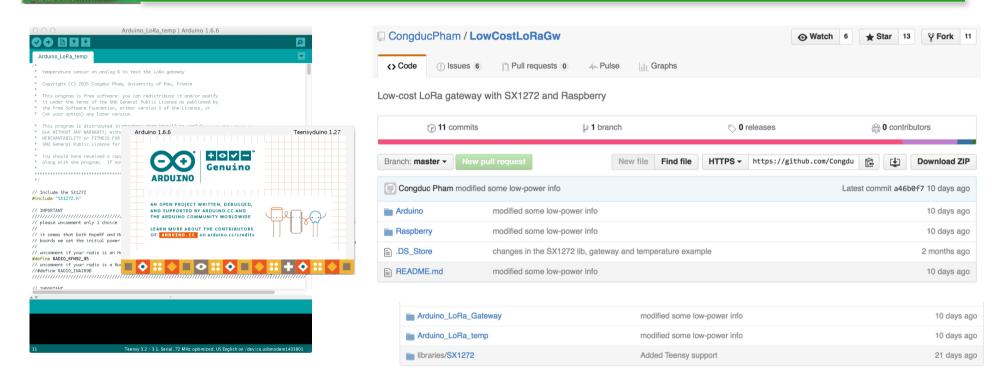


THINGS READY-TO-USE TEMPLATES



## TEMPLATES ARE AVAILABLE ON GITHUB

TELEVELET CLEAR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR



Fisrt, you will need the Arduino IDE 1.6.6 or later (left). Then get the LoRa library from our github: https://github.com/CongducPham/LowCostLoRaGw (right).

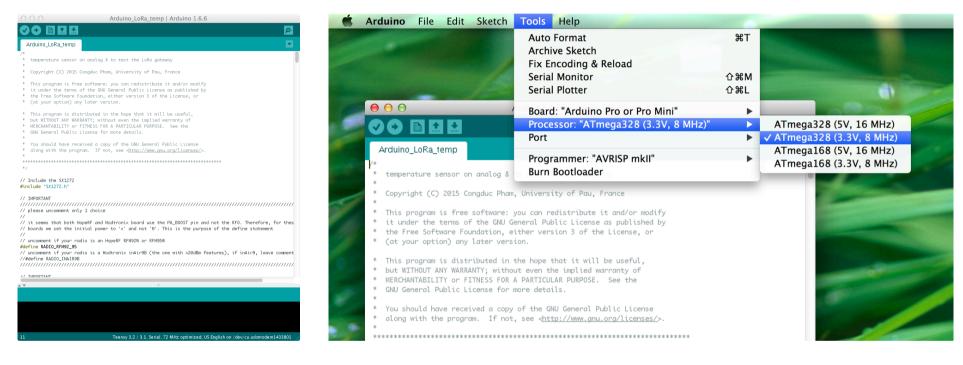
Get into the Arduino folder and get both Arduino\_LoRa\_temp and SX1272 folder. Copy Arduino\_LoRa\_temp into your "sketch" folder and SX1272 into "sketch/libraries"

N 2020



#### COMPILING





Open the Arduino\_LoRa\_temp sketch and select the Arduino Pro Mini board with its 3.3V & 8MHz version.

Then, click on the « verify » button





#### UPLOADING



(	Arduino File Edit Sketch	Tools Help				
	<ul> <li>O O Ardı</li> <li>✓ O I I I I</li> </ul>	Auto Format Archive Sketch Fix Encoding & Reload	ЖТ			
	Arduino_LoRa_temp	Serial Monitor Serial Plotter				
	<pre>* temperature sensor on analog 8 to t *</pre>	Board: "Arduino Pro or Pro Mini" Processor: "ATmoga168 (2, 2)/, 8 MHz)"	•	000		
	<pre>* Copyright (C) 2015 Congduc Pham, Un *</pre>	Processor: "ATmega168 (3.3V, 8 MHz)" Port		Serial ports		
	<ul> <li>This program is free software: you</li> <li>it under the terms of the GNU Gener</li> <li>the Free Software Foundation, eithe</li> <li>(at your option) any later version.</li> </ul>	Programmer: "AVRISP mkII" Burn Bootloader	Þ	/dev/cu.Bluetooth-Modem /dev/cu.Bluetooth-PDA-Sync /dev/cu.usbmodem1427871		
	<ul> <li>This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,</li> <li>but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of</li> <li>MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the</li> <li>GNU General Public License for more details.</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>You should have received a copy of th</li> <li>along with the program. If not, see</li> </ul>			A COMPANY OF THE OWNER		
	* ************************************	****				
	<pre>// Include the SX1272 #include "SX1272.h"</pre>					
-	// IMPORTANT ///////////////////////////////////	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			

Connect the USB end to your computer and the USB port should be detected in the Arduino IDE. Select the serial port for your device. It may have another name than what is shown in the example. Then click on the « upload » button

43



## BASIC EXAMPLE WITH TEMPERATURE SENSOR



The default configuration in the Arduino\_LoRa\_temp example is:

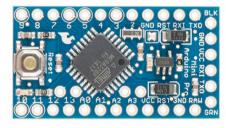
Send packets to the gateway (one or many if in range) LoRa mode 1 Node short address is 6



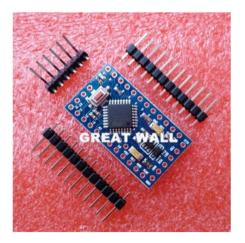
## EASY INTEGRATION AND CUSTOMIZATION

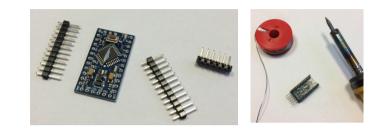


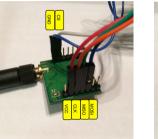
Arduino Pro Mini



#### 3.3v and 8MHz version











#### А View original title in English

★★★★ 4.9 (417 Votes) ~ 434 Commandes

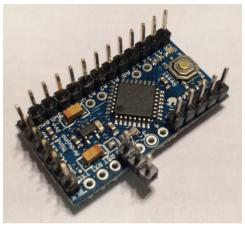
Prix : € 1,49 / Kit Barrouvez plus de deals sur l'App ▼

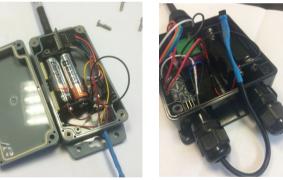
Livraison : € 0,29 vers France via China Post Ordinary Small Pac Livraison : 15-34 jours (envoyé en 7 jours ouvrables) Quantité : - 1 + Kit (55350 Kits available)

Montant € 1,78 total :

Acheter maintenant









# RUNNING FOR 1 YEAR WITH LOW-POWER MODE!

Low-Power library from RocketScream

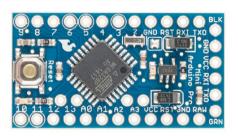


+ DULACETI. + DULACETI. + DARACETI. Can run for 100 days with 1 measure/10min

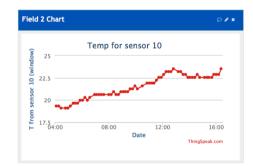
Can run for 1 year with 1 measure/1h



Thanks to T. Mesplou and P. Plouraboué for their help

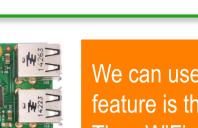


Wakes-up every 10min, take a measure (temp) and send to GW



146µA in deep sleep mode, 93mA when active and sending

## RASPBERRY-BASED LORA GATEWAY



We can use all model of Raspberry. The most important usefull feature is the Ethernet interface for easy Internet connection. Then WiFi and Bluetooth can be added with USB dongles. RPI3 provides built-in Ethernet, WiFi and Bluetooth



## Less than 50€



ERNET





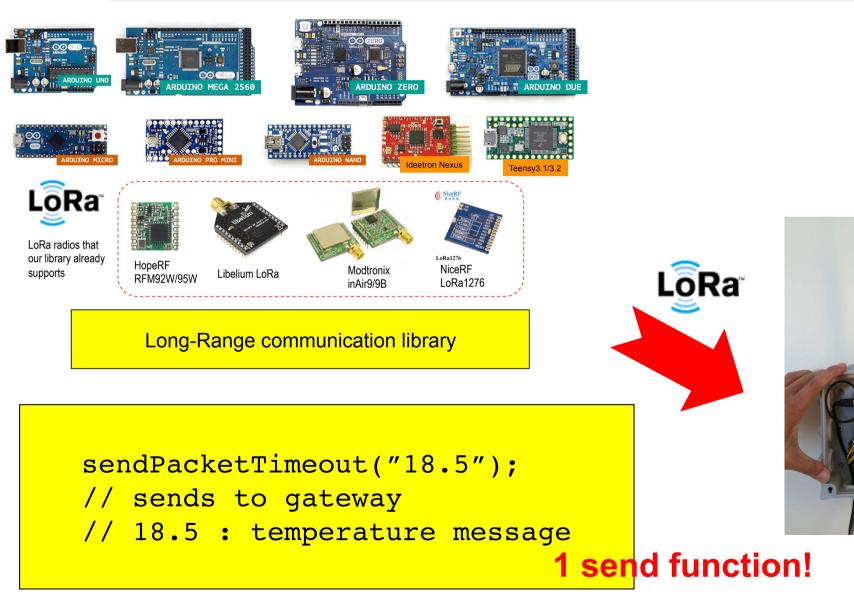


2020

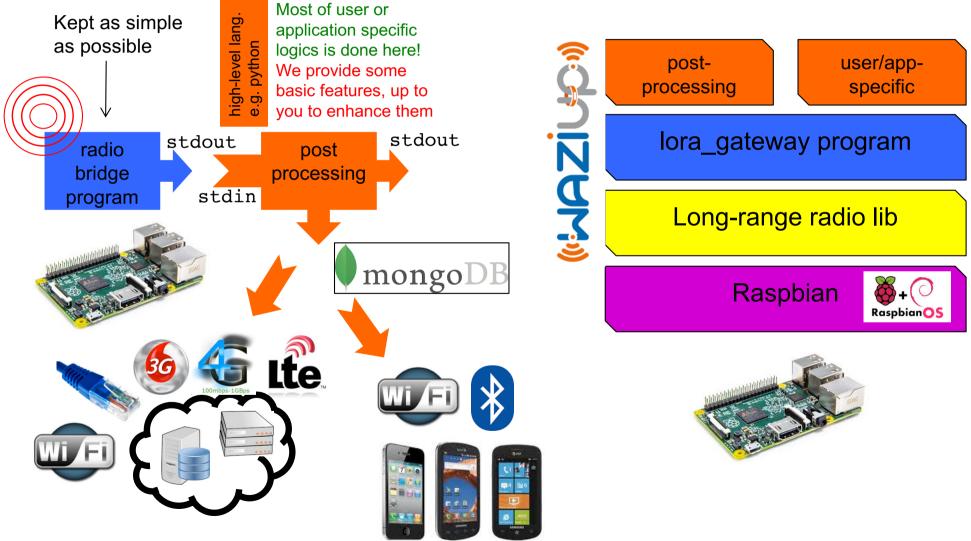


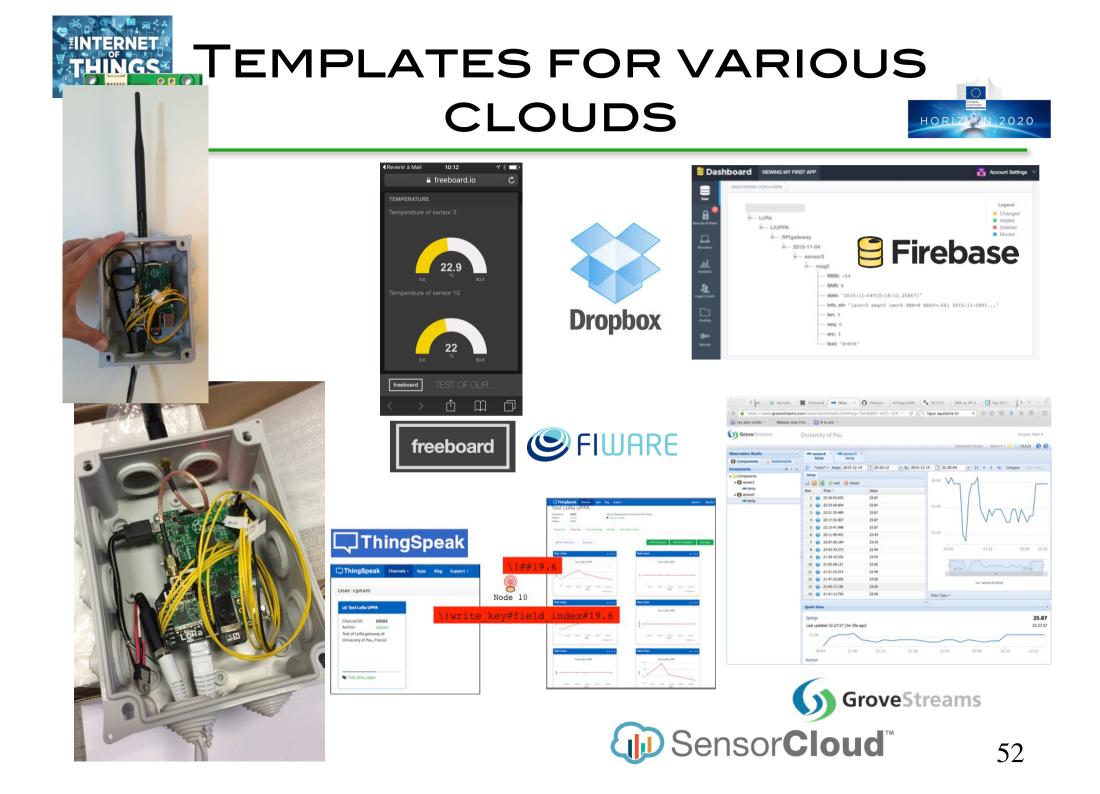
### SIMPLICITY!







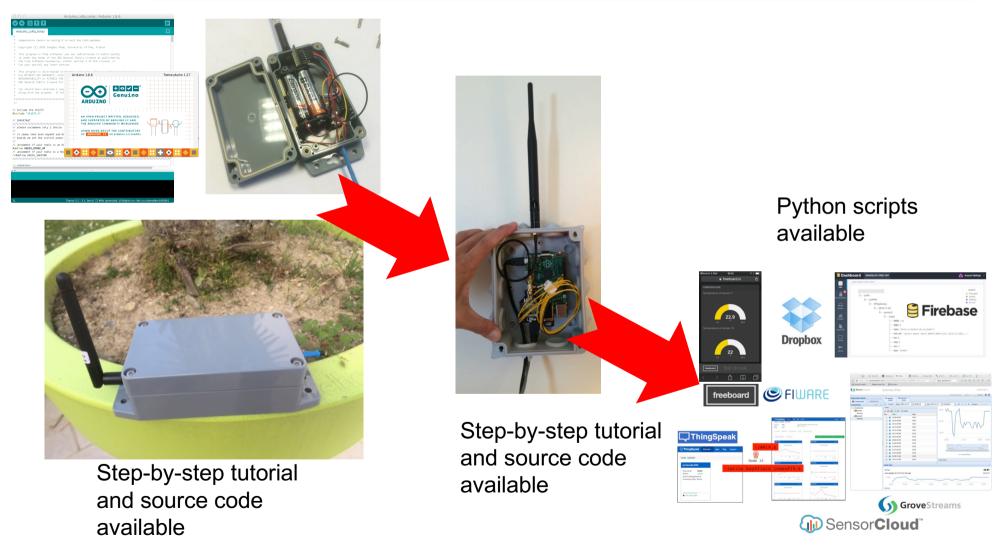






## DO IT YOURSELF!



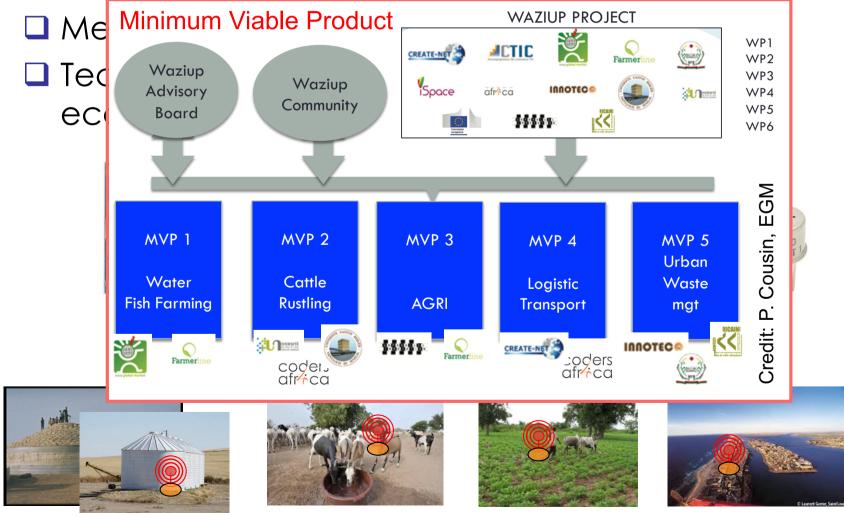


#### https://github.com/CongducPham/LowCostLoRaGw

GENERIC SENSING IOT DEVICE

Build low-cost, low-power, Long-range enabled generic platform

\*



54

HORIZON 2020

# FARMING MVP



WHAZIUD

reading

Activity duty-

Logical sensor

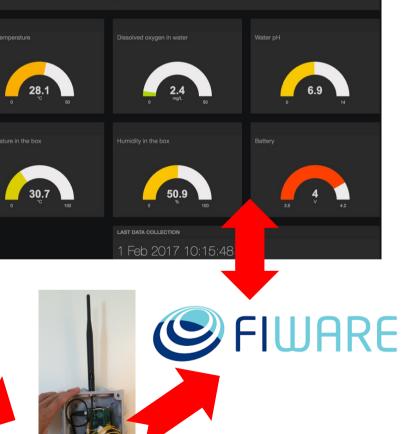
«Anzico»



Credit: EGM



Data from water monitoring device in fish farm in Ghana

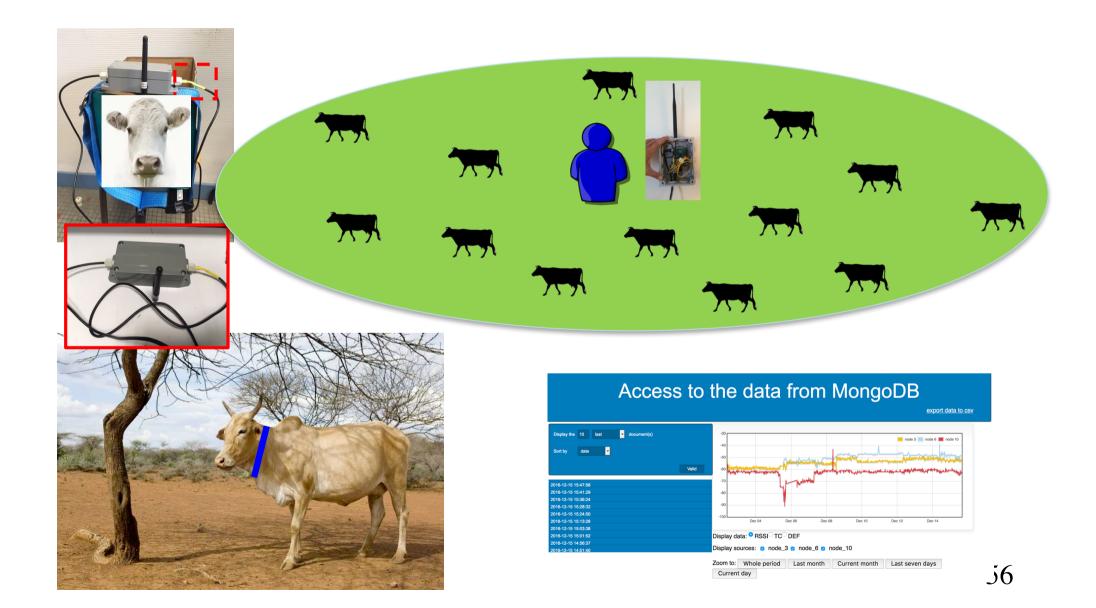


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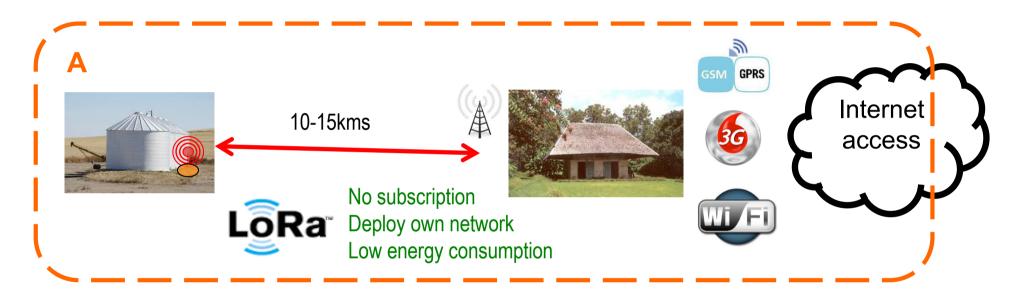


## COLLAR FOR CATTLE RUSTLING MVP



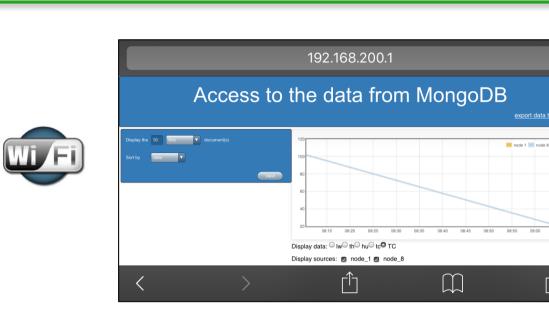








# ACCESS





**N** 



mongoD

PHP



Ce Bluetooth_raspi	
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 08 3.29, "th": 22.6, "hu": 50.7}	:04:59.807000 DATA: {"Iw":
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 08 3.29, "th": 22.89, "hu": 50.29}	:28:52.993000 DATA: {"lw":
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 08 3.29, "th": 23.2, "hu": 50.79}	:53:04.317000 DATA: {"lw":
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 09 3.29, "th": 23.29, "hu": 51.29}	
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 09 3.29, "th": 23.39, "hu": 51.7}	
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 09 3.29, "th": 23.6, "hu": 52.0}	
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 10 3.29, "th": 23.79, "hu": 51.5}	
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 10 3.29, "th": 23.79, "hu": 50.79} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 10	
3.29, "th": 23.79, "hu": 50.79} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 10	
3.29, "th": 23.79, "hu": 51.9} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 11	
3.29, "th": 23.5, "hu": 50.79} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 11	
3.29, "th": 23.29, "hu": 50.7} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 12 3.29, "th": 23.5, "hu": 50.29}	::04:32.437000 DATA: {"lw":
NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 12 3 20 "th": 23 6 "hui": 50 201	:16:56.116000 DATA: {"lw":
Display data	Retrieve data in a csv file

\* N N @ 49 . 4 2 10:3

NODES PREFERENCES	
1 check to retrieve its data	•
8 check to retrieve its data	
DATES PREFERENCES	

Pick an end date Retrieve data until 17-05-2016

Display data

range F 🖃

👹 Bluetooth raspi

Creating .csv file with the data received... File 17-05-2016\_10h39m36s.csv created and saved in the

folder /storage/emulated/0/Raspberry\_local\_data

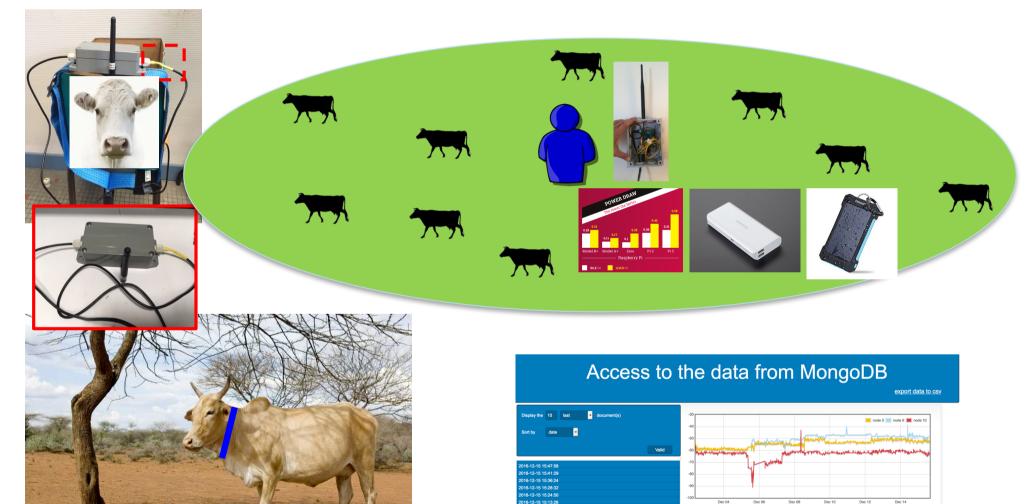
Retrieve data in a csv file

🔹 🔊 📢 🎯 🎋 📶 🖬 10:39

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 $\square$ 

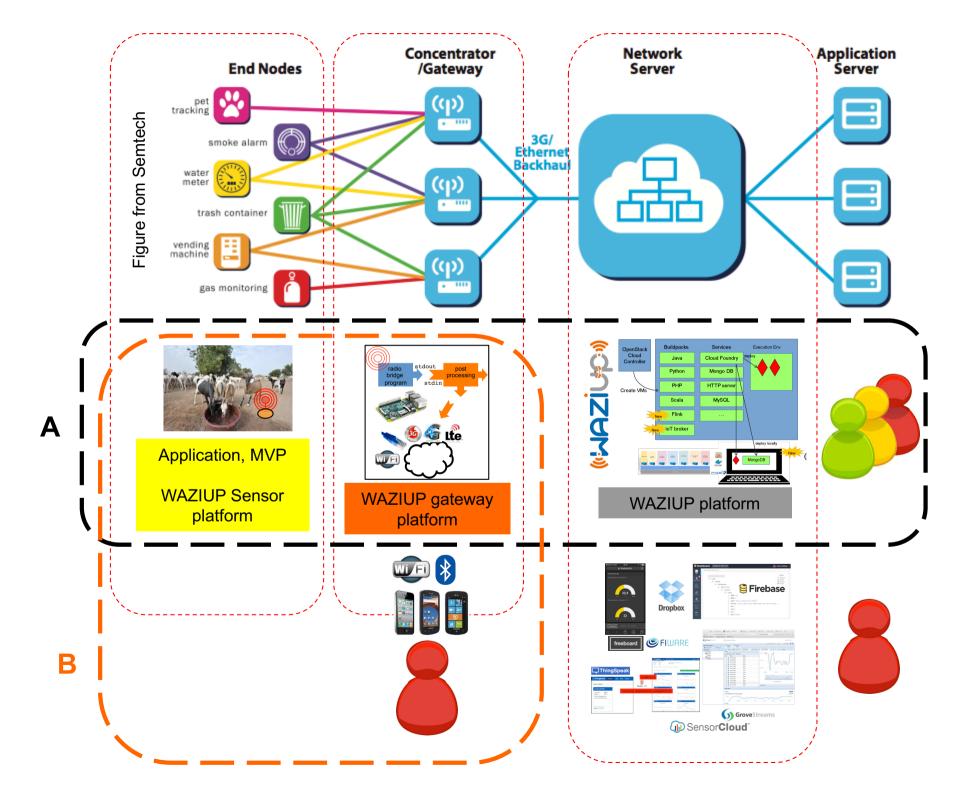




-12-15 14:56:3

#### Display data: <sup>©</sup> RSSI TC DEF Display sources: <sup>©</sup> node\_3 <sup>©</sup> node\_6 <sup>©</sup> node\_10

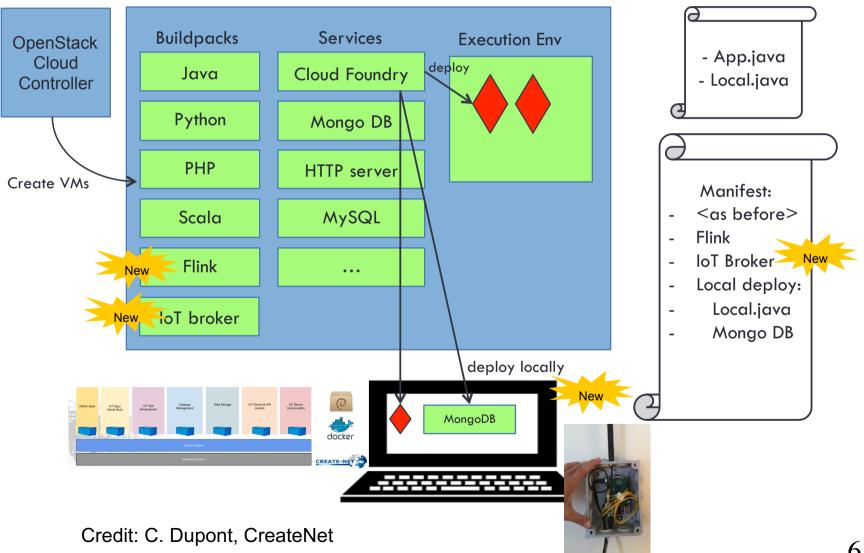
Zoom to: Whole period Last month Current month Last seven days Current day



LOCAL DATA ANALYTICS

NTERNET HINGS≊

0 0 (7)



HORIZON 2020



#### ADDED-VALUE



## INVOLVING INNOVATION HUBS/STAKEHOLDERS



- Close to dev & entrepreneurs communities
- Have their **own community and com channels** (community builders & catalysts)
- Used to organizing disruptive events
- On the field (know the targets personaly & the market)
- Used to empowering startups & businesses

(coaching, business dev, incubation, acceleration...)

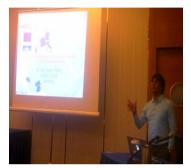
• Affiliated to **international networks** that could be involved in dissemination or Business dev (Afrilabs)







#### BUILDING WAZIUP COMMUNITY AND ECOSYSTEM N 2020



WAZH

Workshop at the European Conference on Networks & Cmmunications (Greece, CNET)



IoTWeek2016 (Belgrade, EGM)

International Events + 20 organized & attended

Launch event (Ghana, iSpace)



Launch event (Senegal, CTIC Dakar)

IoTBigData2016 (Italy, EGM)



IoTCareConference (Budapest, CNET)





Credit: C. Vavasseur, CTIC Dakar Workshop at the RESSACS 2016 (France, UPPA) 64





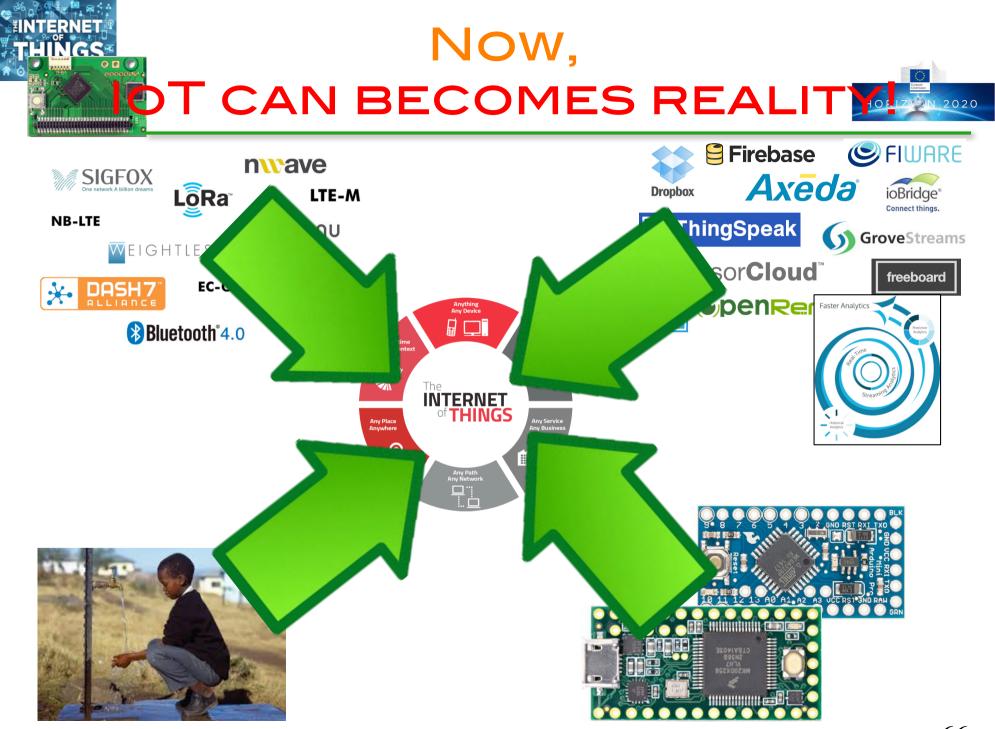
#### TUTORIALS/RESOURCES







HORIZON 2020



### han keep in touch



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19

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BTG DATA

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github.com/waziup