DEPLOYING LOW-COST AND LONG-RANGE INTERNET OF THINGS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

WORKSHOP IOT TUNISIA

SESAME UNIVERSITY, APRIL 26TH, 2018





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MATURATION OF THE IOT MARKET...



9













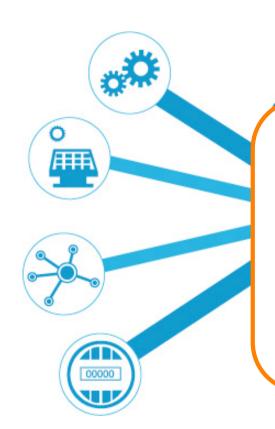






INTERNET, CLOUD & BIG DATA ANALYTICS







Internet connectivity is weak and expensive!

Nearly impossible in remote/rural areas











Graphics from http://www.vitria.com/iot-analytics/



IOT FOR DEVELOPMENT





Irrigation



Storage & logistic



Livestock farming





Fish farming & aquaculture



Fresh water

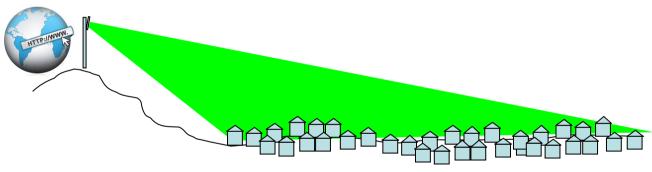


LONG-RANGE SENSING



Moisture/ Temperature of storage areas





Technology	2G	3G	LAN
Range (I=Indoor, O=Outdoor)	N/A	N/A	O: 300m I: 30m
Tx current consumption	200-500mA	500-1000mA	100-300mA
Standby current	2.3mA	3.5mA	NC

OT IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND RURAL AREAS

- Developing countries/rural areas are still far from being ready to enjoy the smallest benefit of IoT
 - □ lack of infrastructure
 - ☐ high cost of hardware
 - complexity in deployment
 - □ lack of technological eco-system and background
- □ to deploy IoT in developing countries, it is necessary to target three major issues
 - reduce cost of infrastructures, hardware and services
 - ☐ limit dependancy to proprietary infrastructures and provide local interaction models
 - target technology appropriation, push for local business models



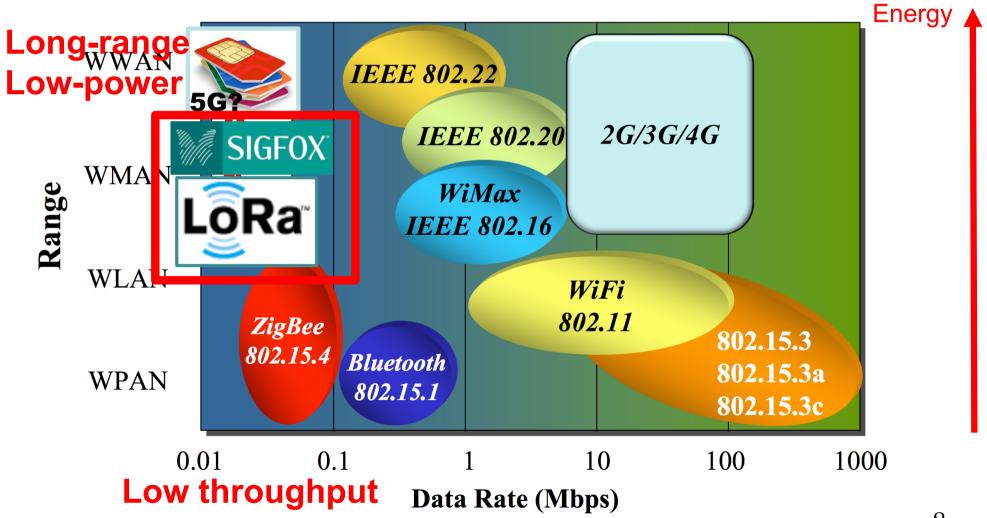
(NAZIUP): LOW-COST IOT





OW-POWER & LONG-RANGE RADIO TECHNOLOGIES

Energy-Range dilemma







LOW-COST IOT DEVICES







LOW-COST HARDWARE INITIATIVE





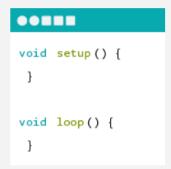
WHAT IS ARDUINO?

Arduino is an open-source electronics platform based on easy-to-use hardware and software. It's intended for anyone making interactive projects.



ARDUINO BOARD

Arduino senses the environment by receiving inputs from many sensors, and affects its surroundings by controlling lights, motors, and other actuators.



ARDUINO SOFTWARE

You can tell your Arduino what to do by writing code in the Arduino programming language and using the Arduino development environment.

















LARGE ECOSYSTEM, (-) STILL GROWING...













http://blog.atmel.com/2015/12/16/rewind-50-of-the-best-boards-from-2015/

http://blog.atmel.com/2015/04/09/25-devboards-to-help-you-get-started-on-your-

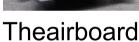
next-iot-project/







STM32 Nucleo-32







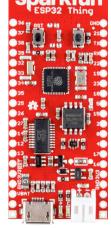


Teensy 3.2

Heltec ESP32 + OLED



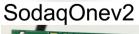
Adafruit Feather



Sparkfun ESP32 **Thing**



Tessel





Tinyduino

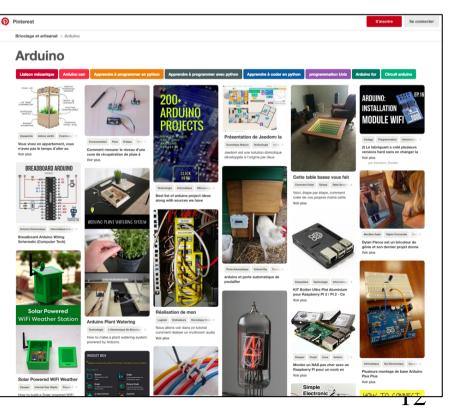


... STIMULATING "DO-IT-YOURSELF" WORLDWIDE



- DIY usually means
 - More open-source software from larger community
 - More flexibility





HINGS.

WAZIUP PROVIDES SW/HW BUILDING BLOCKS INTEGRATION 7000



























More to come...



LoRa radios that our library already supports



HopeRF RFM92W/95W



Libelium LoRa



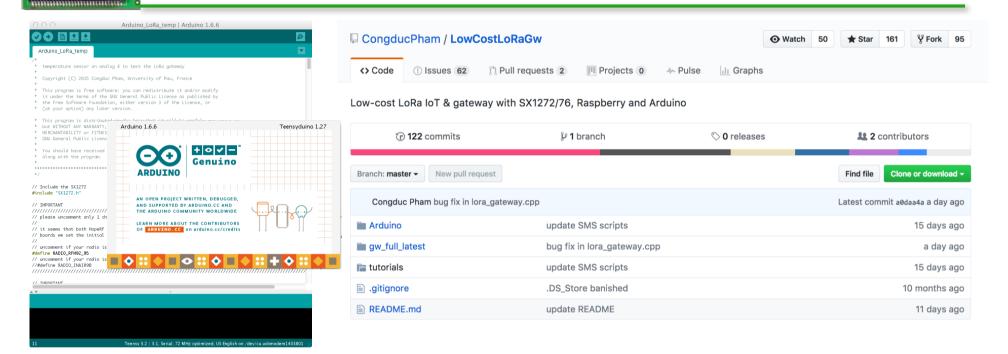
Modtronix inAir9/9B



NiceRF LoRa1276

Long-Range communication library

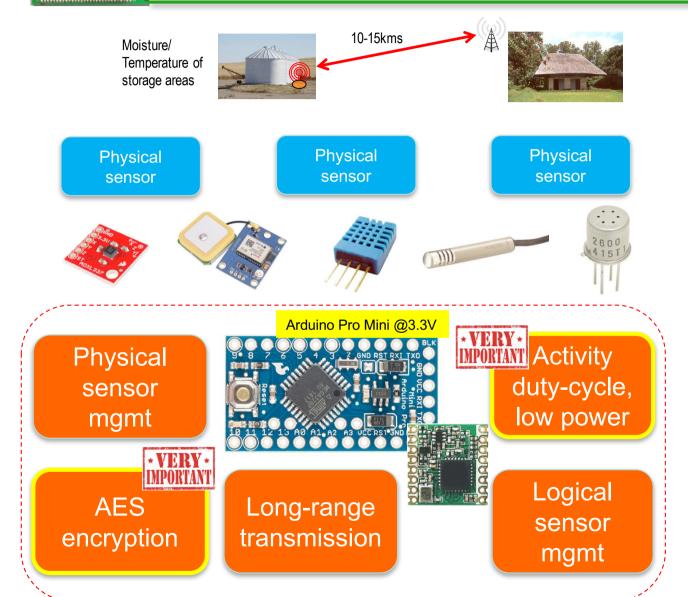
WAZIUP PROPOSES 100% OPEN-SOURCE SOFTWAR

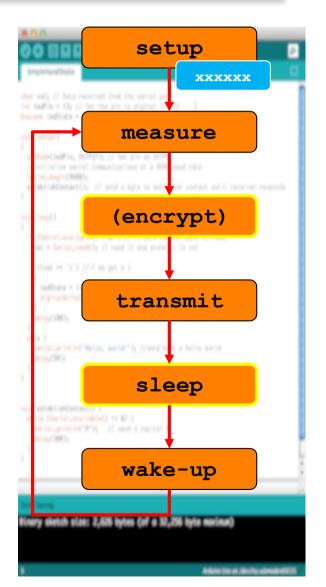


LowCostLoRaGw github has latest general distribution: https://github.com/CongducPham/LowCostLoRaGw WAZIUP-specific configuration can be found on https://github.com/Waziup/waziup-gateway

INTERNET!

READY-TO-USE TEMPLATES



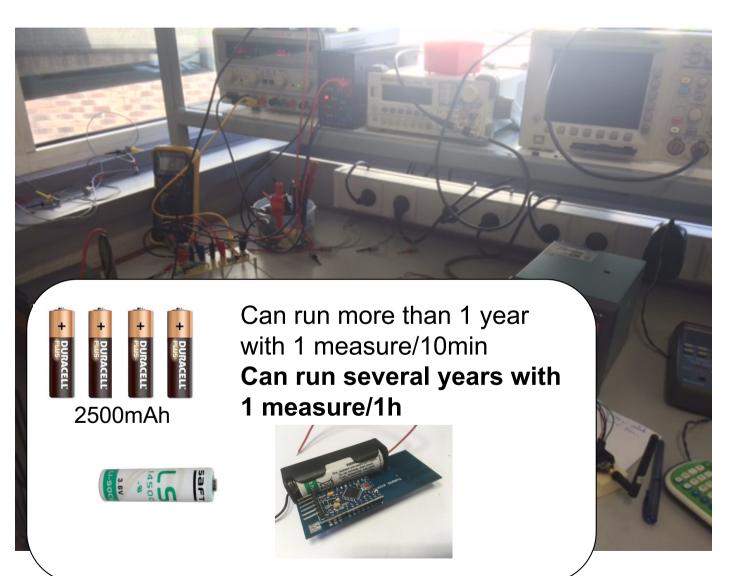


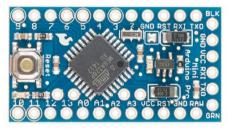
HORIZ N 2020



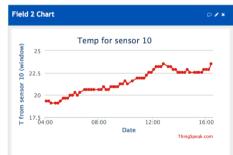
LOW-POWER FOR LONGER LIFETIME!







Wakes-up every 10min, take a measure (temp) and send to GW

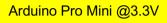


5μA in deep sleep mode, about 40mA when active and sending!



A SIMPLE TEMPERATURE SENSOR EXAMPLE









Modtronix inAir9





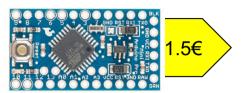






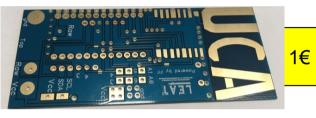
LOW-COST INTEGRATION.





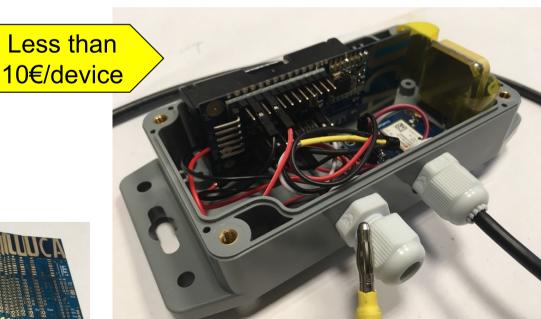




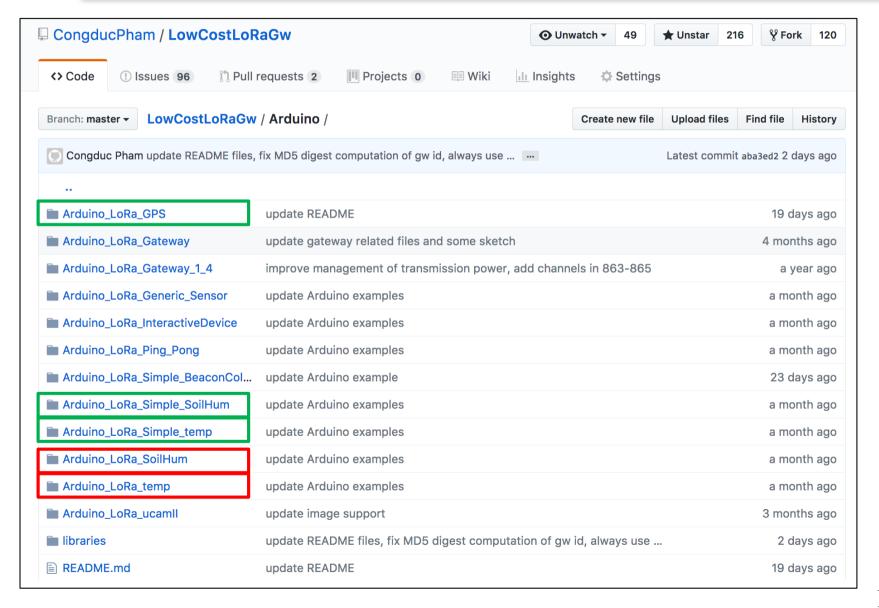








LEARN AND ADAPT





TUTORIALS AND VIDEOS



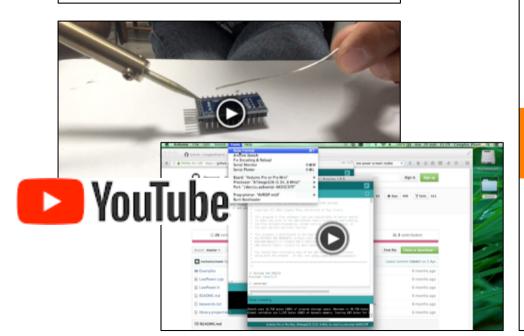






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The generic hardware platform

The Arduino Pro Mini

The Arduino Pro Mini is a compact form factor Arduino board based on the ATmega328P microcontroller Use the 3.3v and 8MHz version of the Arduino Pro Mini for lower power consumption











Depending on how many sensors you want to connect, the number of ground (GND) pins may be limited. You can extend a GND pin with a header pin where all pins are soldered together.

The LoRa radio module

There are various LoRa radio modules that are all based on the Semtech SX1272/1276 chips family

Libelium LoRa



Fully tested LoRa radio modules



HopeRF RFM92W/95W









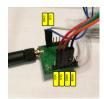
Modtronix inAir4/9/9B

NiceRF LoRa1276





Connect the LoRa radio module





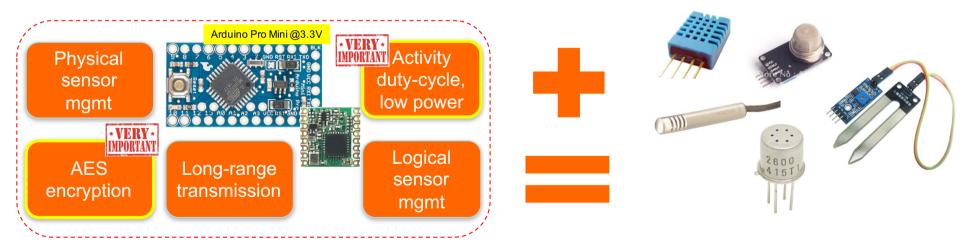
Connect the corresponding SPI pins of the radio module to the SPI pins on the Pro Mini board. MOSI (blue) is pin 11, MISO (green) is pin 12, CS (white) is pin 10 and CLK (orange) is pin 13 (right picture). Then connect also the VCC (red) and the GND (black) of the radio module to the VCC and the GND of the board (right picture). The VCC of the Pro Mini board gets 3.3v from the on-board voltage regulator.



GENERIC SENSING IOT DEVICE VS HIGHLY SPECIALIZED



- Build low-cost, low-power, long-range enabled generic platform
- Methodology for low-cost platform design
- Technology transfers to user communities, economic actors, stakeholders,...









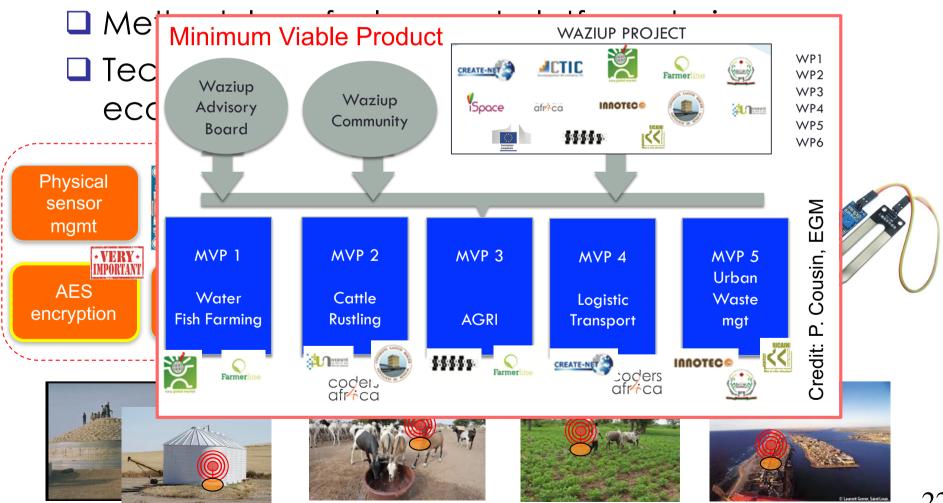




GENERIC SENSING IOT DEVICE VS HIGHLY SPECIALIZED

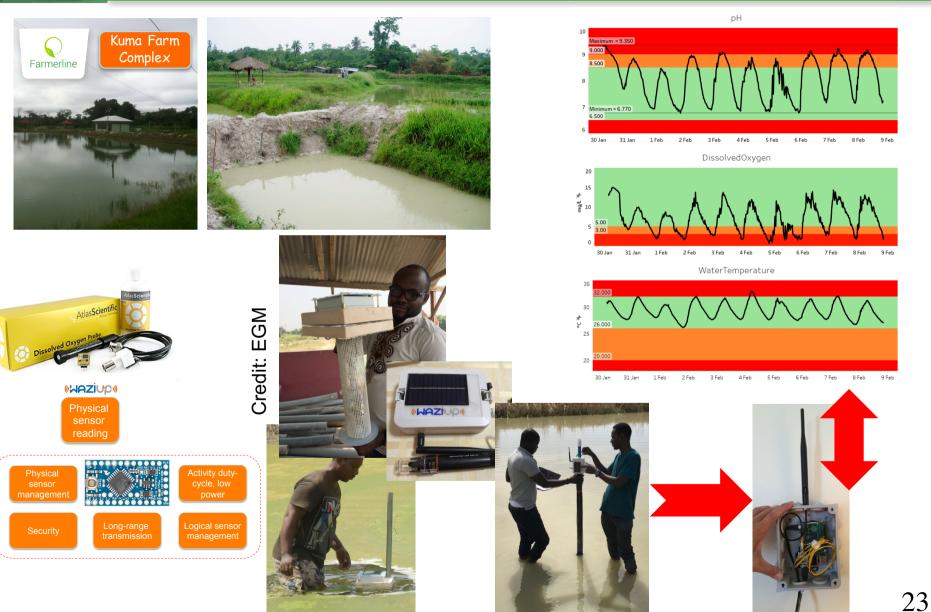


Build low-cost, low-power, long-range enabled generic platform



INTERNET

LOW-COST BUOY FOR FISH FARMING MVP



AGRI MVP

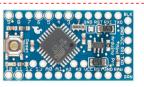












Long-range

transmission

Activity dutycycle, low power

Logical sensor management





DEPLOYMENT FOR NESTLÉ'S WATERSENSE PROJECT





DEPLOYMENT FOR NESTLÉ'S WATERSENSE PROJECT





LOCAL INTEGRATION WITH TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER







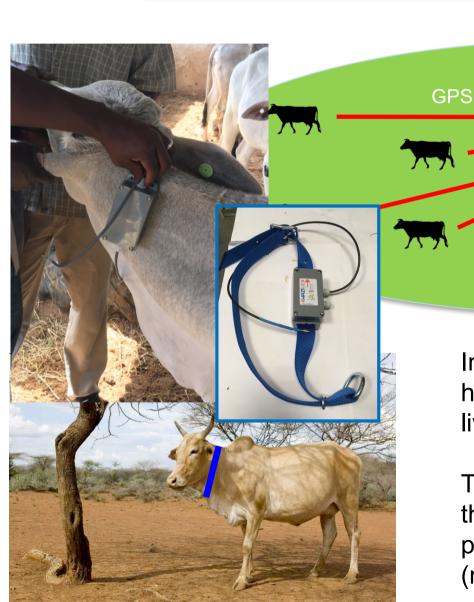






COLLAR FOR CATTLE RUSTLING MVP





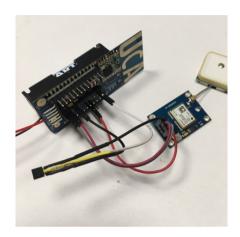
In Africa, the practice of animal husbandry has always been and still remain farmers' livelihood and incomes

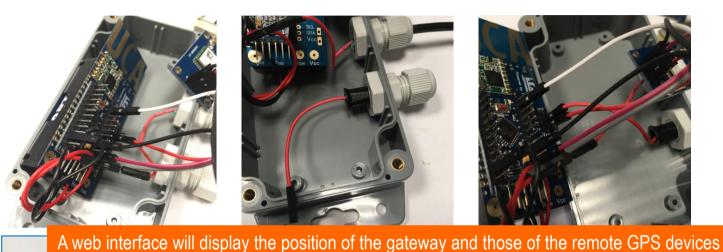
Their main problem in this activity remain the cattle rustling and some families are put in dramatic situation after a theft (reported 2 billions CFA losses)



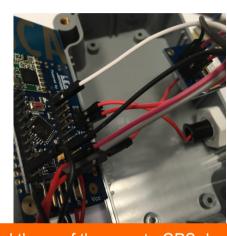
EASY INTEGRATION AND CUSTOMIZATION



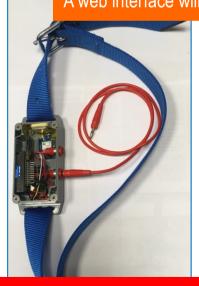








GPS



List of devices

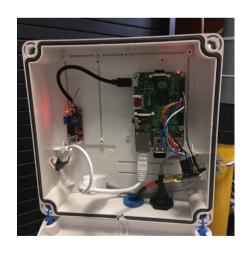
Dedicated tutorial on low-cost IoT collar w/GPS

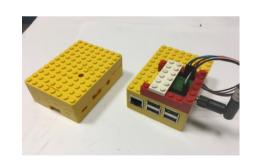




THE VERSATILE IOT GATEWAY









RASPBERRY-BASED LOW-COST LORA GATEWAY





We can use all model of Raspberry. The most important usefull feature is the Ethernet interface for easy Internet connection. Then WiFi and Bluetooth can be added with USB dongles. RPI3 provides built-in Ethernet, WiFi and Bluetooth!



















Get the ready-to-use SD card image

http://cpham.perso.univ-pau.fr/LORA/WAZIUP/raspberrypi-jessie-WAZIUP-demo.dmg.zip

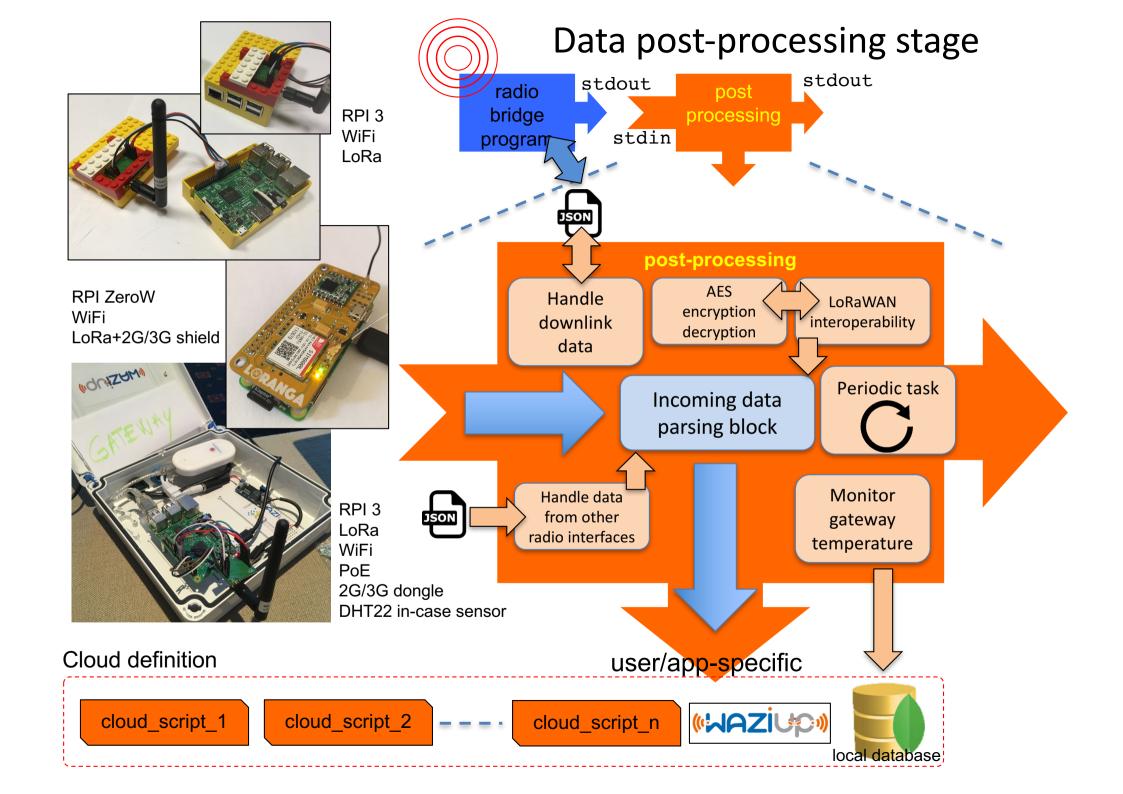


100% DO-IT-YOURSELF!



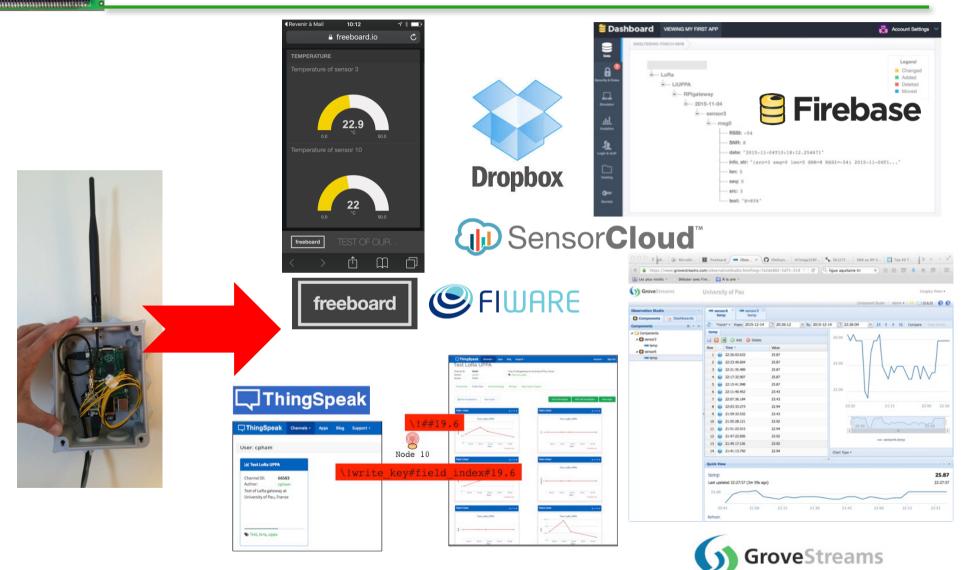


https://github.com/CongducPham/LowCostLoRaGw



TEMPLATES FOR VARIOUS CLOUDS



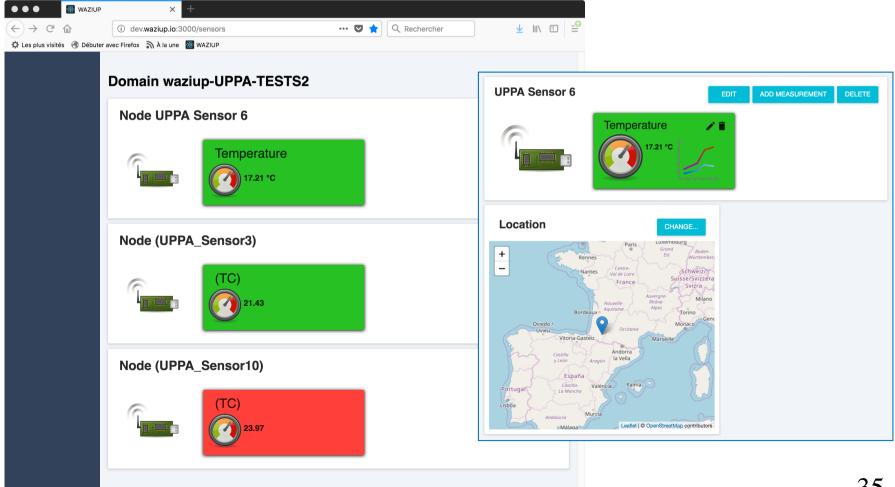




THE WAZIUP CLOUD **PLATFORM**



dashboard.waziup.io

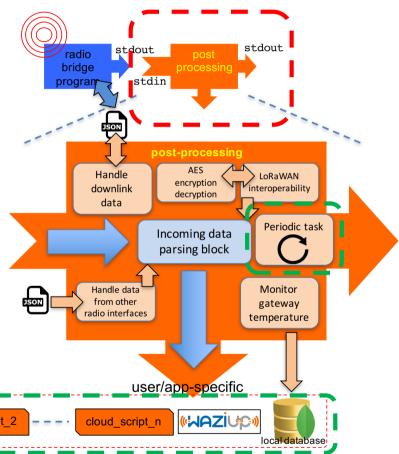


CUSTOMIZING/EXTENDING YOUR GATEWAY

- ☐ The flexible gateway architecture offers high versatility by customization
- ☐ There are 3 options for customization
- ☐ The geek way
 - Modify/extend post-processing script
- ☐ The "smarter" way
 - ☐ Add "cloud" scripts
 - On packet reception
 - Add periodic tasks
 - Independant from packet reception

Cloud definition

cloud script 1





WRITE YOUR OWN CLOUD SCRIPT



- Use our templates to write your own cloud script
- ☐ A cloud script is called with 5 arguments
 - Idata: the received data
 - e.g. #4#TC/21.5 as 1st argument (sys.argv[1] in python)
 - pdata: packet information
 - e.g. "1,16,3,0,10,8,-45" as 2nd argument (sys.argv[2] in python)
 - interpreted as dst,ptype,src,seq,len,SNR,RSSI for the last received packet
 - rdata: the LoRa radio information
 - e.g. "500,5,12" as 3rd argument (sys.argv[3] in python)
 - interpreted as bw,cr,sf for the last received packet
 - tdata: the timestamp information
 - e.g. "2016-10-04T02:03:28.783385" as 4th argument (sys.argv[4] in python)
 - gwid: the gateway id
 - e.g. 00000027EBBEDA21 as 5th argument (sys.argv[5] in python)

These parameters are passed to the script. It is up to the cloud script to use these parameters or not.



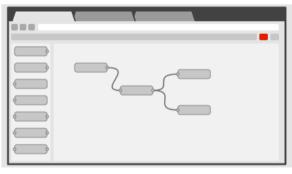
ADDING NODE-RED

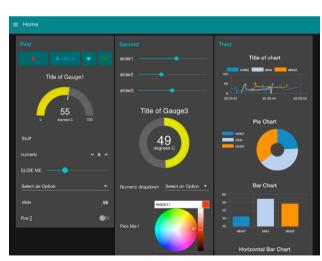




- Node-RED is a programming tool for wiring together hardware devices, APIs and online services, e.g. clouds of various types
- provides a browser-based flow editor to wire together flows with a wide range of nodes



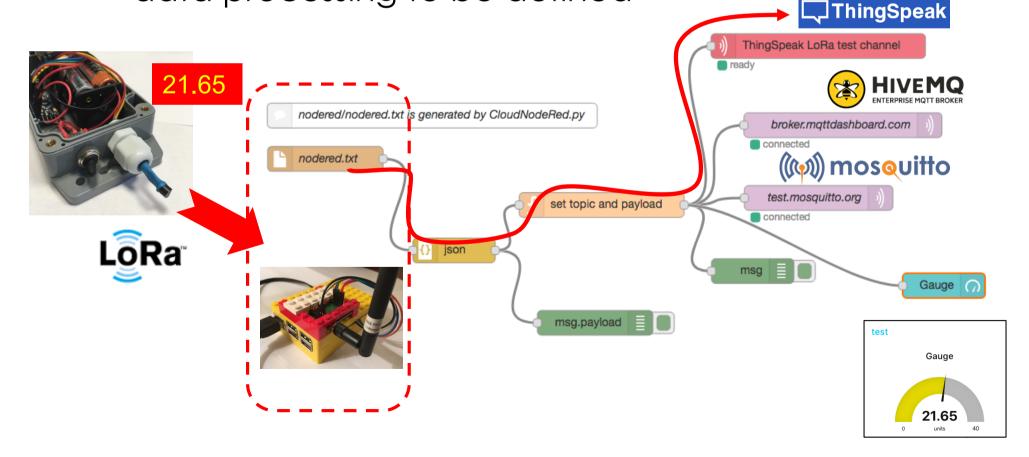






THE NODE-RED ENABLED **GATEWAY**

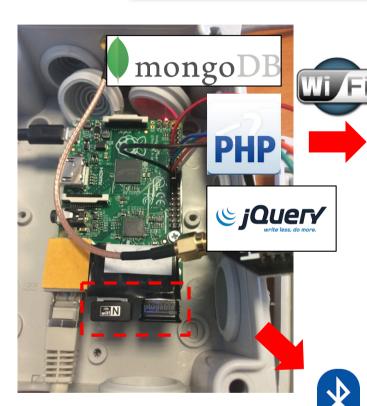
Messages received on the gateway can be injected into a Node-Red flow, allowing complex data processing to be defined

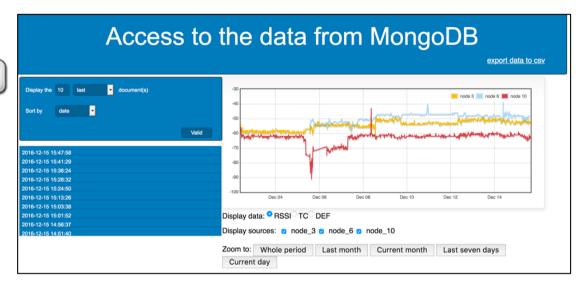




STANDALONE GATEWAY







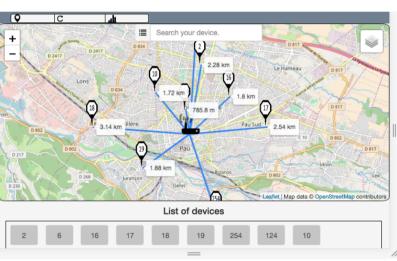
(Bluetooth raspi 3.29, "th": 22.6, "hu": 50.7} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 08:28:52 993000 DATA: {"lw' 3.29, "th": 22.89, "hu": 50.29} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 08:53:04.317000 DATA: {"lw" 3.29. "th": 23.2. "hu": 50.79} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 09:05:00.997000 DATA: {"lw" 3.29, "th": 23.29, "hu": 51.29} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 09:17:24.482000 DATA: {"lw" 3.29, "th": 23.39, "hu": 51.7} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 09:41:27.437000 DATA: {"lw' 3.29, "th": 23.6, "hu": 52.0} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 10:05:39.032000 DATA: {"lw" 3.29 "th": 23.79 "hu": 51.5} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 10:17:45.186000 DATA: {"lw" NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 10:29:24.285000 DATA: {"lw" 3.29. "th": 23.79. "hu": 50.79} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 10:53:09.347000 DATA: {"lw" NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 11:17:02.953000 DATA: {"lw" 3.29. "th": 23.5. "hu": 50.79} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 11:52:53.334000 DATA: {"Iw" 3.29, "th": 23.29, "hu": 50.7} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 12:04:32.437000 DATA: {"lw 3.29 "th": 23.5 "hu": 50.29} NODE: 1 DATE: 2016-05-09 12:16:56.116000 DATA: {"lw"

Display data

* N N 1 0 45 A B 10:34

Retrieve data in a

csv file



Isolated areas











TUTORIALS/RESOURCES



https://github.com/CongducPham/tutorials



Low-cost LoRa IoT devices and gateway FAQ From IEDC (European Desearch Cluster on the Internet of Thing)

1) What is Internet-of-Thing (IoT)?

The IERC definition states that IoT is "A dynamic global network infras

"The Internet of Things (loT) is the network of physical objects that embedded technology to communicate and sense or interact with t states or the external environment."

2) What is WAZILIP?

TUTORIAL ON HARDWARE & SOFTWARE FOR LOW-COST LONG-**RANGE IOT**





LOW-COST LORA IOT DEVICE:

SUPPORTED PHYSICAL SENSORS

(WAZIUP))

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LOW-COST LORA IOT DEVICE: A STEP-BY-STEP TUTORIAL























BUILDING AN IOT DEVICE FOR **OUTDOOR USAGE:** A STEP-BY-STEP TUTORIAL











LOW-COST LORA IOT: USING THE WAZIUP DEMO KIT





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Low-cost IoT device



Low-cost loT gateway



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YsKbJeeav_M

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mj8ltKA14PY





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github.com/waziup